WELCOME UNIT

A GETTING TO KNOW YOU

Asking questions

Exercise 1
1 Are you 15? 2 What are you doing? 3 What do you do? 4 What do you like doing? 5 Do you like watching TV?

Exercise 2
Suggested answers
1 What are you doing? 2 Where are you from? 3 Do you like sports? 4 What’s your favourite hobby? 5 What do you do? / What’s your job?

The weather

Exercise 1
1 B 2 E 3 C 4 D 5 A

Families

Exercise 1
1 grandma 2 cousin 3 husband 4 mother 5 sister 6 granddad 7 uncle 8 father 9 aunt

Audio Script Track 02
Ian That’s a great photo, Zoë.
Zoë Thanks. I took it on holiday. We had a really big family reunion. Everyone was there.
Ian So who are these three in the photo?
Zoë Well, this is my cousin Jess. She’s 14 like me and we’re best friends.
Ian Where’s she from?
Zoë She’s from London, so I don’t see her very often. And the man next to her is her dad.
Ian Your uncle?
Zoë Yes, my uncle Tom.
Ian So he’s from London too?
Zoë Well, he lives in London, but he’s from Scotland.
Ian So what does he do?
Zoë He’s a policeman.
Ian And how old is he?
Zoë He’s about 40, I think.
Ian And is that his wife?
Zoë No! That’s my grandma, Karen.
Ian Your grandma? She looks so young.

SUMMING UP

Exercise 1
1 cousin 2 is he doing 3 aunt 4 hot and sunny 5 Do you

B EXPERIENCES

Meeting people (tense revision)

Exercise 1
1 C 2 A 3 B

Exercise 2
1 He didn’t eat 2 Did he eat; No, he didn’t. 3 He was eating 4 Has he ever eaten; Yes, he has.

Exercise 3
1 was 2 happened 3 missed 4 got 5 Did, see 6 started 7 went 8 were playing 9 saw 10 have, seen

Irregular past participles

Exercise 1
1 thought 2 ridden 3 had 4 drunk 5 read 6 gone 7 seen 8 won 9 eaten 10 worn

Exercise 2
1 read 2 seen 3 ridden 4 worn 5 gone 6 won

Exercise 3
1 thought 2 read 3 lost 4 ran 5 went 6 seen 7 wore 8 rode

Losing things

Exercise 1
3, 7, 11, 1, 9, 5, 4, 10, 6, 2, 8

Exercise 2
1 She felt horrible – it was like losing her whole life. 2 Because it had all her friends’ numbers on it. 3 She rang her mobile number from her mum’s phone. 4 She found it under her bed. 5 He thinks it’s not a story about losing something, it’s a story about being untidy.
UNIT 1 AMAZING PEOPLE

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 just 2 yet 3 already

Exercise 2
Jake hasn’t put his CDs on the shelf yet. Jake hasn’t picked up the towels and put them in the bathroom yet. Jake has already made the bed. Jake hasn’t taken the bin downstairs yet. Jake has already hung up his / the clothes.

Exercise 3
1 They have just had an accident. 2 They have just scored a goal. 3 She has just fallen over. 4 She has just won the trophy. 5 It has just started to rain.

Exercise 4
1 They have just had an accident. 2 They have just scored a goal. 3 She has just fallen over. 4 She has just won the trophy. 5 It has just started to rain.

Exercise 5
1 Have you tidied your room? 2 Yes, I tidied it yesterday. 3 Have you taken the dog out? 4 Yes, I took it out before lunch. 5 Have you washed your bike? 6 Yes, I washed it on Friday. 7 Have you phoned Jim? 8 Yes, I phoned him this morning. There was no answer. 9 Have you watched your new DVD? 10 Yes, I watched it last night.
Exercise 6
1 was 2 lived 3 has lived 4 was 5 didn’t finish 6 has had / has done 7 has been 8 worked 9 stopped 10 got 11 had 12 looked 13 has, bought 14 hasn’t learned

GET IT RIGHT
1 My brother has not had a summer job yet. 2 I have already learned to drive. 3 My friends and I have just been on holiday. 4 Have you bought your mum a birthday present yet? 5 The singer has already released five albums. 6 I have just finished writing my blog for this week.

VOCABULARY
Exercise 1
1 A 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 A 8 C
Exercise 2
1 laid-back 2 talented 3 charming 4 confident 5 positive
Exercise 4
1 missed 2 signed 3 write 4 have 5 do
Exercise 5
1 made a cake 2 sign his autograph 3 do a degree 4 make albums
Exercise 6
✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓ 7 ✓
Exercise 7
1 0, 7 2, 5, 6 3 – 1, 4

READING
Exercise 1
a 1 b 3 c 2 d 4 e 1 f 2 g 4 h 1 i 3 j 4 k 2 l 3
Exercise 2
1 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓
Exercise 3
1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

DEVELOPING WRITING
Exercise 1
1 D 2 B 3 C
Exercise 2
Two good things and one bad thing.
Exercise 3
2 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓
Exercise 4
1 If he doesn’t like something, he says so. honest 2 When Patrick talks to adults, he talks to them like he’s an adult too. confident 3 Once he promised to come to her house and help her with something. He forgot to come. forgetful

LISTENING
Audio Script Track 05
Jason  So, how was your weekend, Maggie?
Maggie  Hi Jason. Well, it was good. Exciting, in fact.
Jason  Exciting? Why, what happened?
Maggie  Well, you know that Liam Hemsworth is my absolute film hero?
Jason  Yes, of course I know that. So what?
Maggie  Well, last week I read that he’s going to be at a film premiere in London next month.
Jason  What’s a premiere?
Maggie  Oh come on, Jason! Where have you been? It’s the night they show a film for the first time and all the stars go there and …
Jason  Oh, yeah, right, I know what you mean. First night.
Maggie  Yes! Anyway, so … at the weekend, I decided that … well, I’m going to the premiere!
Jason  Oh, that’s a great idea!
Maggie  Oh? Do you really think so?
Jason  Yes, you should definitely do it. You’ve always wanted to meet him.
Maggie  Wow, that’s great. Thank you. I’m just worried that my parents … Let’s face it, they won’t like the idea.
Jason  I know what you mean. But, hey, you know what? You’ve got to make this happen!
Maggie  Brilliant. You’re so right! But I think they won’t want me to go on my own. And the film’s on a Saturday, in the evening. I mean, how do I get back home from London?
Jason  Listen, I’ve got an aunt and uncle who live in London. We can stay with them after the film.
Maggie  Er… we?
Jason  Yes. I’m going with you … if you want me to, that is. After all, I like Liam Hemsworth too, you know.
Maggie  Jason, that’s fantastic. You’re amazing!
Jason  I know! But look, let’s go and talk to your parents and tell them how it can all work.
Maggie  All right! Let’s do it! Jason, you’re my hero!
Maggie  Are you sure? I thought your absolute hero was Liam Hemsworth!
Jason  He is! And I’m going to see him, with you!!

DIALOGUE
Exercise 1
Conversation 1
3, 1, 5, 6, 4, 2
Conversation 2
3, 1, 5, 7, 2, 4, 8, 6
PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

Exercise 1
1 Are you sure? 2 Let’s face it 3 and that’s that 4 I don’t think so 5 That sort of thing

Exercise 2
1 Let’s face it 2 that sort of thing 3 and that’s that 4 Know what 5 I don’t think so

UNIT 2 THE WAYS WE LEARN

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 since 2 for 3 since 4 for 5 since 6 since, for (number of years) 7 since, for (number of years)

Exercise 2
1 Steve and Jane have been singers for five years. 2 Sophie hasn’t played football since she broke her leg. 3 Harry hasn’t written on his blog for a long time. 4 Sam hasn’t been to the dentist for a year. 5 George and I haven’t been friends since we were kids. 6 They haven’t seen a good film for more than a month. 7 We haven’t gone / been on holiday for two years.

Exercise 3
1 have you known 2 have you been 3 have you had

Exercise 4
1 She’s known her best friend, Sarah, since 2009. 2 She’s known her best friend, Sarah, since 2009. 3 She’s been at this school for five years. 4 Her favourite possession is her bike. She’s had it for six months.

Exercise 6
1 the 2 the 3 – 4 – 5 a 6 a 7 The 8 the 9 – 10 the 11 the 12 an 13 –

Exercise 7
1 a 2 an 3 – 4 – 5 – 6 the 7 – 8 – 9 the 10 a

Exercise 8
2 ✓ 3 ✓ 5 ✓ 8 ✓

Exercise 9
1 I love dogs. 4 It was standing beside a very small dog. 6 I think dogs make really good friends. 7 There are many different sizes of dogs.
Exercise 3
1 Anyway, By the way  2 You know, right?, OK?  3 Take care,

LISTENING
09 Exercise 1
Conversation 1 – D  Conversation 2 – C  Conversation 3 – A
09 Exercise 2
1 He has to come back in two minutes.  2 The girl's project is about local buildings.  3 Yes, he does.  4 The boy’s laptop is a Paul's house.  5 He can use Joanna's laptop in 30 minutes.

Audio Script Track 09
Conversation 1
Jimmy Excuse me, Miss Jones.
Miss Jones Yes, Jimmy. What is it?
Jimmy Is it OK if I go out for a moment?
Miss Jones What for, Jimmy?
Jimmy Well, you know … the toilet.
Miss Jones Jimmy, the lesson finishes in … seven minutes. Can’t you wait until then?
Jimmy Not really, Miss. Sorry.
Miss Jones OK, go on then. But be back in two minutes.
Jimmy Yes, Miss. Thank you, Miss.

Conversation 2
Girl Excuse me?
Man Yes?
Girl Can I take a photograph of your house?
Man My house? Why?
Girl Well, it's old and beautiful. And I'm doing a project at school.
Man Oh, yes? At school? What about?
Girl Local buildings. Houses and shops and churches, you know. And I'm going to put my photos on my website. Your house can be on it!
Man Oh, right. Nice!
Girl So … is it OK if I take the photos?
Man Go ahead!

Conversation 3
Boy Joanna?
Joanna What now?
Boy Can I ask you something?
Joanna What is it?
Boy Erm, well … don't get angry! Um, will you let me use your laptop?
Joanna My laptop? Why? What's wrong with yours?
Boy Nothing – but I left it at Paul's house.
Joanna Hopeless! You're so forgetful.
Boy So … can I use it, then?
Joanna Sorry, not right now. I'm using it. You can use it in thirty minutes.
Boy Thanks, Jo. You're the best sister in the world.
Joanna I know. Why is he my brother? Oh!

DIALOGUE
Exercise 1
Conversation 1
1, 5, 7, 3, 4, 6, 2
Conversation 2
1, 5, 7, 9, 3, 2, 8, 4, 6

TRAIN TO THINK
Exercise 1
1 C  2 B  3 A

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY
Exercise 1
Text 1 – to criticise someone or something
Text 2 – to praise someone or something

Exercise 2
A – to persuade someone to do something
B – to thank somebody for doing something
C – to entertain the reader with a thrilling story
D – to complain about something

CONSOLIDATION UNITS 1 & 2
Exercise 1
1 B  2 C  3 A

Exercise 2
1 It's better than her old school.  2 Mr Clarke. He teaches Art.
3 Because her mum's Chilean and they speak Spanish at home.
4 It's on the second floor of the English block, next to the café.

Audio Script Track 10
Allan Hi. You're new here, aren't you?
Sophie That's right. I started here a week ago.
Allan Last Wednesday?
Sophie Well, it wasn't exactly a week ago. It was Friday… or Thursday…
Allan You're having so much fun you've forgotten already.
Sophie No, it was definitely Friday.
Allan So what do you think about it… So far?
Sophie It's all right. I'm quite enjoying it. It's better than my last school.
Allan Where was that?
Sophie Upton Heath in Leeds.
Allan OK, so you haven't moved far.
Sophie No, I still get to see my old friends.
Allan So who's your favourite teacher here?
Sophie Well it's a bit early to say but I really like Mr Clarke.
Allan The art teacher?
Sophie Yes, it's funny but I never liked art before.
Allan So is art your new favourite subject?
Sophie No, I still like Spanish best.
Allan Really? I'm rubbish at languages. I like the sciences best.
Sophie My mum's Chilean, so we speak Spanish to her at home.
Allan Yeah, I bet Spanish is really easy for you. That's why it's your favourite.
Sophie Exactly.
Allan So anyway, do you know your way around the school yet?
Sophie Most of it, I think. I can find the important places, the cafe, the gym, the sports centre…
Allan The library…
Sophie The library… No, not the library. I haven't been there yet. Where is it?
Allan It's in the English block, on the second floor. It's right next to the cafe.
Sophie Really? I didn't see it.
Allan Well, it's not the biggest library in the world. I tell you what – we've still got half an hour of lunch time. Why don't I take you there?
Sophie That would be great. By the way, my name's Sophie.
Allan Nice to meet you, Sophie. I'm Allan. Come on.
Exercise 3
1 It’s the biggest school in our city. 2 I’ve already taken some important exams. 3 But I haven’t got the results yet. 4 I’ve already decided what I want to study at university. 5 I want to study Spanish. 6 Bess is my best friend at school.

Exercise 4
1 f 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 e

Exercise 5
1 Drama 2 Geography 3 Maths 4 History 5 PE 6 Science 7 Music

Exercise 6
1 and that sort of thing 2 That’s a great idea. 3 Of course you can. 4 I’ll help you if you want. 5 Are you sure? 6 Let’s face it 7 Know what? 8 just

Exercise 7
1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F

UNIT 3 THAT’S ENTERTAINMENT

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 tall 2 the tallest 3 pretty 4 prettier 5 more expensive 6 the most expensive 7 interesting 8 the most interesting 9 difficult 10 more difficult 11 better 12 the best 13 bad 14 the worst

Exercise 2
1 more realistic 2 more exciting 3 the most professional 4 best 5 the most handsome 6 cheaper 7 emptier

Exercise 3
1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F

Exercise 4
1 isn’t as friendly as 2 isn’t as big as 3 isn’t as modern as 4 isn’t as far as 5 is as good as

Exercise 5
1 as good as 2 as successful as 3 isn’t as funny 4 as bad as

Exercise 6
1 A ✓ 2 X X C ✓ ✓ 3 A ✓ X B ✓ ✓ C ✓ ✓ 3 A ✓ X B ✓ ✓ C ✓ ✓

Exercise 8
1 ADJ 2 ADV 3 ADV 4 ADV

Exercise 9
1 harder, better 2 tidier 3 more quickly 4 more carefully 5 more kindly

GET IT RIGHT
1 better 2 last 3 best 4 latest 5 best

VOCABULARY

Exercise 1
1 action 2 comedy 3 thriller 4 horror 5 documentary 6 animated film 7 romantic comedy

Exercise 2
Mystery character: Spider-Man

Suggested answers
1 documentary 2 science fiction / sci-fi 3 animated film 4 romantic comedy / rom com 5 horror 6 thriller 7 comedy

Exercise 3
1 news 2 reality show 3 drama series 4 cartoon 5 game show 6 sitcom 7 soap opera 8 sports programme 9 talent show

Exercise 4
1 talent show 2 chat show 3 game show 4 news 5 soap opera / drama series

Exercise 5
1 there 2 angry 3 drink 4 better 5 bored

Exercise 6
1 become 2 buy 3 have / find / discover 4 receive

Exercise 7
1 b 2 d 3 c

READING

Exercise 1
1 Titanic cost $50,000 less to make than Spider-Man 3.

Exercise 2
John Carter and Tangled.

Exercise 3
1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

DEVELOPING WRITING

Exercise 1
The writer disagrees with the title.

Exercise 2
1 Personally, In my opinion 2 Furthermore, Moreover 3 However

Exercise 3
1 C 2 D 3 A

Exercise 4
A or B  For  Against
1 A ✓ 2 ✓ 3 B ✓ 4 ✓ B ✓ 5 ✓ 6 A ✓
LISTENING

Exercise 1
A4 B3 C1 D2

Exercise 2
1. Because he’s not connected to the Internet / the wi-fi isn’t on.
2. She recommends the box set of Glee.
3. Because the woman pressed the wrong button on the control.

Audio Script Track 13

Conversation 1
Woman: Can I help you?
Man: No, I’m all right.
Woman: Are you sure? That TV looks really heavy.
Man: No, no. I’m fine.
Man: Oh dear. Can you lend me a hand to clear this up?
Woman: Of course I can.

Conversation 2
Man: Could you help me with something?
Woman: Sure – what is it?
Man: I’m trying to buy some theatre tickets online, but I can’t open the web page.
Woman: OK. Let’s see. Umm, you aren’t actually connected to the Internet. Is the wi-fi on?
Man: Oh, yes! That might just be the problem.

Conversation 3
Woman: Do you need any help?
Man: I do, actually. I’m looking for a DVD for my niece. She’s 13 years old.
Woman: Does she like musicals?
Man: Absolutely. She’s in a singing group at school.
Woman: Then what about this? It’s the box set of Glee. She’ll love it.

Conversation 4
Man: Is everything OK?
Woman: Not really. I can’t get the TV to work.
Man: Let me have a look.
Woman: Have you got a few minutes?
Man: Sure. Now, let me see. Ah, I know. You pressed the wrong button on the remote control. Now look.
Woman: It works! You’re a magician!

Audio Script Track 14

Listen to some people talking about their hobbies. Match each of the speakers with two activities. There are two activities you don’t need to use.

Joanne
My favourite hobby is, well, I really love going swimming. I don’t swim every day, but even on the days I don’t go swimming, I usually go to the sports centre. I enjoy that because there are always some friends there, and things to do, you know?

Marek
I spend a lot of time writing my blog – I’m really into that. In fact, I maybe spend too much time on the computer because my other big thing is films. I download them on the computer and watch them. I spend hours doing that!

Alessandra
Well, one of my favourite things is going out on my bike. I really love taking my bike out and going riding for hours. And then there’s the theatre. Lots of my friends like the cinema but I’ve always preferred the theatre. It’s just a great atmosphere, I love it.

Jorge
For me, friends are the most important thing, so I love phoning them or just being with them after school and in the shopping centre at the weekend – you know, just chatting, talking. And my other love is the violin. I’m still learning and I’m not very good yet, but I want to play the violin really well one day.

UNIT 4 SOCIAL NETWORKING

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 anyone 2 anything 3 everywhere 4 something 5 nothing 6 no one

Exercise 2
1 somewhere 2 Everyone 3 anywhere 4 anything 5 something 6 nowhere 7 no one
Exercise 3
1 nothing to 2 something / anything to 3 Nowhere is 4 it / the cat anywhere 5 everywhere I

Exercise 4
1 e 2 d 3 a 4 b

Exercise 5
1 some 2 all 3 none 4 Some 5 all

Exercise 6
1 E 2 A 3 F 4 D 5 B

Exercise 7
1 You should / had better / ought to delete it. / You shouldn’t open it. 2 You should / had better / ought to open it. / You shouldn’t delete it. 3 You should / had better / ought to go online and find it cheaper. 4 You should / had better / ought to activate the flight mode on your tablet. 5 You should / had better / ought to delete it. / You shouldn’t upload it onto your blog. 6 You should / had better / ought to attach it as a file. 7 You should / had better / ought to choose a good password for it.

GET IT RIGHT
1 all 2 all 3 everyone 4 everyone 5 all 6 all

VOCABULARY
Exercise 1
1 e 2 b 3 a 4 f 5 c

Exercise 2
1 open 2 post 3 upload 4 key 5 delete 6 download 7 install

Exercise 3
1 upload / social media 2 buy / app 3 attach / file 4 message 5 key / password 6 download

Exercise 4
1 advise 2 advise 3 advice

Exercise 5
1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 B 7 A 8 C 9 A

READING
Exercise 1
1 500 2 3 million 3 Three 4 One 5 Two

Exercise 2
1 Paul Chambers 2 Nicole Crowther 3 Guy Adams

Exercise 3
1 Nicole 2 Guy 3 Paul 4 Nicole 5 Paul

DEVELOPING WRITING
Exercise 1
1 blog 2 machine 3 online 4 download 5 install 6 posted 7 deleted

Exercise 2
7, 8, 4, 1, 6, 2, 5, 3

LISTENING
Exercise 1
A 2 B 1 C 3

Conversation 2
Problem – The computer screen is blank.
Solution – Switch the monitor on. / Read the instructions.

Conversation 3
Problem – Victim of online crime.
Solution – Call the bank immediately.

Audio Script Track 17
Conversation 1
Woman Hello, computer help line. How can I help?
Man Oh, hello. It’s my notebook.
Woman What’s the problem, exactly?
Man Well, the program keeps freezing.
Woman Do you get an error message?
Man Yes. It says ‘Error 323’.
Woman That’s a serious one. You’d better bring the machine into the shop and we’ll see what we can do.

Conversation 2
Woman Hello, you’ve reached the computer help line. What can I do for you today?
Man Hello. Yes, it’s my computer screen. It’s blank.
Woman Really? Is it a notebook?
Man No – it’s a PC and it’s brand new. I only bought it yesterday.
Woman So it’s never worked?
Man No.
Woman OK, are you in front of your computer now?
Man Yes, I am.
Woman See the little button at the bottom of the monitor?
Man Yes.
Woman Push it.
Man It’s on.
Woman Yes, sir. It’s the on/off button.
Man The on/off button?
Woman Yes, sir. It’s all explained in the instructions. You really ought to read them before you use the computer.
Man OK, I will – and thanks.
Woman My pleasure.

Conversation 3
Woman Computer help line. Good morning.
Man Good morning.
Woman What can I do for you today, sir?
Man I’m trying to buy an app, but I’m having a problem paying for it online.
Woman So what exactly is the problem?
Man Well, it asked me for my bank details, which I put in, and then it asked for my password, which is ‘peterpaul3434’.
Woman Sir, please. You should never tell anyone your password.
Man Oh, I’m sorry. Anyway, when I keyed in my password, the screen completely changed and now there’s just a picture of a clown laughing and I can’t get rid of it.
Woman Sir, I think you should put down the phone and call your bank immediately. I think you’ve been the victim of an online crime.
Man Oh.
DIALOGUE

Exercise 1
1 You really ought to read the instructions before you use the computer. 2 You should never tell anyone your password. 3 You should put down the phone and call your bank immediately.

Exercise 2
1 It’s Monday. 2 It’s a horror film. 3 A character called Ian Banks wakes up one morning, not in his own bed or even on his own planet. 4 Dinner (while she watches the first half of the football).

Audio Script Track 18
Sally What do you want to do tonight? Do you want to go out? Sally Jim Not really. I’m a bit tired. Is there anything good on TV? Sally Probably not. Let me have a look in the paper. Sally Jim No, I don’t really like quiz shows. Sally Jim What’s the difference? I don’t really like either. Is there a good chat show on? Sally Jim Um, no. Monday night’s not a good night for chat shows, I’m afraid. Sally Jim That’s a shame. Sally Jim There’s football on at… Sally Jim No way. What about a film? Sally Jim There’s a couple. There’s one called ‘By Tomorrow’. I think it’s a horror film and it doesn’t start until 11 pm. Sally Jim That’s much too late. Sally Jim Or there’s one called ‘Let him go’, that starts at 9 pm. Sally Jim That sounds better. Is it a comedy? Sally Jim I don’t think so. ‘When Ian Banks wakes up one morning, it’s not in his own bed or even on his own planet…’ Sounds like a sci-fi. Sally Jim Sounds good. Sally Jim Better than the football? Sally Jim Yes! Sally Jim OK, I’ll make a deal. You let me watch the first half of the game, then we turn over and watch the film together. Sally Jim And who makes dinner? Sally Jim You do. While I watch the football.

Exercise 3
TV shows
comedy, chat show, news, documentary, drama series, sitcom, soap opera, cartoon

Types of film
sci-fi, comedy, thriller, rom-com, documentary, drama, horror film, cartoon

Exercise 4
1 post 2 key 3 download 4 open 5 for 6 against 7 useful 8 followed

Exercise 5
1 No one liked the film. 2 You’d better study more if you’ve got a test tomorrow. 3 The weather is a lot worse today. 4 Polly is a bit shorter than Angus. / Angus is a bit taller than Polly. 5 You ought to tell the truth. 6 Does anyone live here? / Is there anyone here (in this house)? 7 I don’t sing as badly as Josh. 8 I must finish this today. 9 We need to leave early.

Exercise 6
1 Is everything OK? 2 Can you lend me a hand? 3 looks like 4 have a look 5 In fact 6 ought to 7 I can do it for you 8 after all

Exercise 7
1 D 2 E 3 – 4 F 5 C 6 A

UNIT 5 MY LIFE IN MUSIC

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 E 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 D

Exercise 2
1 hasn’t been feeling 2 ‘s been cooking 3 ‘s been raining 4 hasn’t been sleeping 5 haven’t been studying

Exercise 3
1 ‘ve been writing 2 ‘ve been dreaming 3 have been thinking 4 ‘ve been talking

Exercise 4
1 How long has she been speaking to the teacher? 2 How long have you been trying to phone me? 3 What have you been doing? 4 How long has Bob been practising the piano?

Exercise 5
b ‘ve been trying c ‘ve been discussing d ‘ve been tidying e ‘s been feeling

Exercise 6
1 – c 2 – b 3 – d 4 – a

Exercise 7
1 c 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 b

Exercise 8
1 ‘ve been looking, ‘ve looked 2 ‘s written, ‘s been writing 3 ‘ve been listening, ‘ve listened 4 ‘ve been playing, ‘ve played 5 ‘s painted, ‘s been painting

Exercise 9
1 How long has he known Ben? 2 How long have they been playing in a band? 3 How long have you had your guitar? 4 How long has she been listening to music? 5 How long have they been teachers? 6 How long have we lived / been living in this house?

Exercise 10
1 have you been playing 2 have you been 3 have you been studying 4 have heard
GET IT RIGHT
1 was eating 2 've been waiting 3 was working 4 've been playing 5 've been getting 6 was ringing

VOCABULARY
Exercise 1
1 recorded, single 2 released 3 played gigs 4 entered the charts 5 download 6 wrote, songs 7 went on, tour
Exercise 2
1 drums, bass guitar 2 trumpet, saxophone 3 keyboards, piano 4 violin, guitar
Exercise 4
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 D 5 D
Exercise 5
1 e 2 a 3 f 4 d 5 b

READING
Exercise 1
1 that you will be successful for a long time 2 They both became popular through the internet. 3 He accidentally clicked on his video on Youtube. 4 playing music in the street 5 on the streets of London
Exercise 2
Singer’s name – Sixto Rodriguez First two albums – Cold Fact and Coming from Reality. Neither were successful.
Exercise 3
1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C

DEVELOPING WRITING
Exercise 1
1 New Zealand 2 They praise her voice, lyrics and feel for rhythm and music. 3 The writer is fascinated by her music and personality.
Exercise 2
1 appeared, have been praising 2 have been, saw
Exercise 3
1 experts have been praising her talent; I have been fascinated by Lorde’s music and personality 2 Ever since Lorde appeared on TV screens for the first time; since I first saw her in a video clip.

LISTENING
Exercise 1
1 Because he can’t concentrate on both things. It makes him nervous. 2 He likes listening to music when he goes to bed. 3 She loves it. 4 No, they don’t. 5 It makes her feel energetic. 6 He finds new music on the Internet. 7 He likes country and western, and classical. 8 Yes, he does.

PHRASES FOR FLUENCY
Exercise 1
3, 7, 1, 11, 5, 6, 8, 2, 4, 10
Exercise 2
1 There’s no point in 2 Tell me about it 3 No way 4 What’s up 5 I can’t wait

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY
Exercise 1
1 Wednesday 2 4 3 90 4 40 5 Tuesday, Thursday 6 8 7 90 8 64
Audio Script Track 21

Eduardo is thinking about having English lessons. Listen and complete the information.

Receptionist  Good morning. Can I help you?

Eduardo  Good morning. Yes, I think so. I want to have some English lessons.

Receptionist  Oh, right. Well, this is the place! We’ve got two different courses at the moment that you can join – course A and course B.

Eduardo  OK. What’s the difference, please?

Receptionist  Well, on course A, you get lessons every Monday and Wednesday.

Eduardo  OK. Receptionist  And there are two lessons each day, in the morning only, so four lessons a week altogether.

Eduardo  Four lessons a week. I see. How long are the lessons?

Receptionist  Oh, sorry. They’re 90 minutes each. An hour and a half.

Eduardo  OK. Receptionist  Right. And how much does it cost, please?

Eduardo  Well, each lesson is ten pounds, so that’s 40 pounds a week altogether.

Receptionist  OK. OK. Eduardo  Forty pounds a week? Not bad. OK, and the other course?

Receptionist  Right, course B. Yes, it’s a bit different. On course B, you get lessons every Tuesday and Thursday, but it’s mornings and afternoons. So you get four lessons every day. That’s eight lessons a week.

Eduardo  OK, eight lessons. And are they 90 minutes too?

Receptionist  Oh, yes. They are. Just the same as course A.

Eduardo  OK. Receptionist  But I guess course B is more expensive?

Eduardo  Well, yes, but on course B, each lesson is eight pounds, not ten …

Receptionist  Oh.

Eduardo  So it’s 64 pounds a week.

Eduardo  OK. Receptionist  OK, that’s interesting – thank you. I’m going to think about it.

Eduardo  Of course! And please let me know if you need any more information.

Receptionist  Of course. Thank you for calling! Bye.

Audio Script Track 22

Jean phones a bed and breakfast. Listen and complete the information.

Dave  Good morning, Sea View. This is Dave. How can I help you today?

Jean  Hello. Have you got a room for this weekend? Two nights – Friday and Saturday.

Dave  Yes, we have. We have single rooms at £110 a night …

Jean  OK, double rooms are £130 a night – at the weekend, anyway.

Dave  A hundred and thirty. OK. And … erm … has the room got a bathroom?

Jean  Yes, all our rooms have a bathroom … and every room has air-conditioning too.

Dave  Yes, very nice. Good. Although I don’t think we’ll need air-conditioning. It isn’t very warm, is it?

Jean  OK, that’s right. Anyway, let me give you a bit more information. Um … check-in is from three o’clock in the afternoon …

Dave  Three o’clock, OK.

Jean  … but if you’re going to arrive after ten o’clock at night, please let us know.

Dave  No, no. We’ll be there around six. Um … we’re coming by car … is there a car park?

Dave  Of course. Jean  Hello. Yes. Check-out is eleven o’clock, please.

Jean  Fine. Dave  Oh, just one more thing – I’m afraid we don’t accept pets, so no dogs or anything.

Jean  Oh, that isn’t a problem. I’ll think about it and call you back, OK?

Dave  Of course. Thank you for calling. Bye.

UNIT 6  MAKING A DIFFERENCE

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

1 C 2 E 3 A 4 B 5 D

Exercise 2

1 won’t believe 2 will cost 3 will like 4 will get 5 won’t remember

Exercise 3

1 ‘ll 2 might 3 will 4 may 5 won’t 6 won’t

Exercise 4

1 We may / might visit the US next summer. 2 I may / might watch a film in English next week. 3 They won’t see a match on Sunday. 4 Next month there may / might be a lot of rain. 5 Jim will go to university one day. 6 Sally may / might watch TV tonight.

Exercise 7

1 is 2 don’t 3 Will 4 will be 5 ‘ll find 6 gets 7 don’t

Exercise 8

1 h 2 f 3 g 4 b 5 e 6 c 7 a

Exercise 9

1 don’t pass 2 won’t let 3 ‘ll invite 4 goes 5 ‘ll miss 6 ‘ll be

Exercise 10

1 If you watch TV tonight, what will you watch? – e 2 What will you buy if you get birthday money? – c 3 If you feel hungry at break, what will you eat? – f 4 What will you do if you don’t pass the exam? – b 5 What will you do if you lose your phone? – a

GET IT RIGHT

1 If we have some help, there won’t be a problem. 2 I will wear a coat if it’s cold. 3 They’ll understand if you explain it. 4 Will he go if the meeting is at 7.00? 5 If it doesn’t rain, they’ll have a picnic.

VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

1 factory fumes, pollution, smog 2 flood 3 rubbish, litter, waste, recycling

Exercise 2

1 e 2 b 3 a 4 f 5 h 6 c 7 d

Exercise 3

1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 D 6 D 7 B
**READING**

**Exercise 1**
1 because fishermen can get better prices for them 2 30% 3 to produce wood, paper and cardboard and also to create more space for growing crops 4 20 years 5 They might end up below the sea.

**Exercise 2**
1 Severn Cullis-Suzuki 2 Canada 3 The UN Assembly in Brazil

**Exercise 3**
1 F – She raised the money for the trip herself. 2 T 3 F – She talked about poor and starving children. 4 T 5 F – Severn’s example shows that when you are still young you can make a difference to the world if you’re brave and believe in yourself.

**DEVELOPING WRITING**

**Exercise 1**
1 A, D 2 B, F 3 C, E

**Exercise 2**
1 This is why 2 unless 3 so 4 if

**LISTENING**

**Exercise 1**
A3 B2 C1

**Exercise 2**
1 She’s invited her to go to the cinema. 2 She invites him to come with them to the cinema. 3 He’s planning to go camping. 4 He’s going to invite Mike and Nick. 5 Because it’s her birthday party at the weekend. 6 He’s going to see a Formula 1 race at Silverstone next Sunday.

**Exercise 3**
1 Every year, we lose; The species is endangered because …; The air in big cities is terribly polluted; Forty per cent of the species in that area are in danger 2 If we don’t stop now, there will be …; Unless people begin to change their behaviour, it might be too late; In five years’ time from now, most of the animals will …; We must introduce new laws to stop …; First we need to …

**DIALOGUE**

**Exercise 1**
1 a 2 d 3 b 4 c

**Audio Script Track 25**

**Conversation 1**
Vicky Hi Henry. I’ve got news.
Henry What’s that?
Vicky Well, guess what? My aunt from the States is with us right now, and she’s invited me
Henry Incredible! She’s invited you. So you’re …
Vicky I think you should …
Henry That’s really exciting. I’m sure you’ll visit New York, and Disneyland, Las Vegas and …
Vicky Stop. Henry, listen. She’s invited me …
Henry I know, and I think that’s wonderful.
Vicky Hang on. She’s invited me to the cinema tonight.
Henry What? I thought …
Audio Script Track 26

Liz So I hear you’re starting a band, Ben.
Ben That’s right. I am. The Green Warriors.
Liz The what?
Ben The Green Warriors – that’s our name.
Liz OK, so how did you choose that name?
Ben Well, it was Ian’s sister Alice who came up with it. She said we should choose something environmental.
Liz Why?
Ben To show that we care about the environment. It makes us a bit different.
Liz So are all your songs about the environment?
Ben Well, we haven’t got any yet, but we’re going to write some.
Liz Yes, that might be a good idea. So I guess you sing and play keyboards, Ian plays guitar …
Ben No, Ian isn’t playing the guitar any more. He prefers the drums.
Liz Is he any good?
Ben He isn’t bad.
Liz Who else is in the band?
Ben There’s Jessica on bass guitar and Lucy on violin.
Liz Wow – you’ve got a violinist!
Ben Yes. She’s really cool.
Liz So I don’t suppose you’re looking for someone to play the saxophone?
Ben Well, we did have a trumpet player, but he dropped out, so yes – I suppose if we knew someone who played, we’d be interested. Why – do you know someone?
Liz Well, I do – me.
Ben You, Liz?
Liz Yes, me. I’ve been playing for about half a year.
Ben OK. Come along to our next practice – it’s after school on Wednesday in the music classroom – and we’ll see if you’re any good.
Liz Cool. I’ll be there.

Exercise 3
1 already visited 2 don’t 3 won’t be 4 been working 5 do 6 will 7 already written 8 replied

Exercise 4
1 has written 2 has been writing 3 has made 4 have sent 5 has replied 6 has been thinking 7 hasn’t decided

Exercise 5
1 h 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c 7 i 8 d

Exercise 6
1 reuse 2 throw 3 away 4 Recycle 5 Disconnect 6 standby 7 wastes

Exercise 7
1 How exciting! 2 I can’t wait. 3 What’s up, Jennie? 4 I’m just a bit upset. 5 So what’s the matter? 6 No way. 7 There’s no point in

Exercise 8
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T

UNIT 7 FUTURE FUN
GRAMMAR
Exercise 1
1 will/won’t 2 the present continuous 3 the present simple 4 be going to
DEVELOPING WRITING

Exercise 1
1 Saturday, 8 o’clock. 2 The Mill Room at the Grove Street Youth Club. 3 Just themselves (beautifully dressed).

Exercise 2
1 Jeremy is going. 2 Susanna isn’t going because she’s going on holiday to Spain the night before the party.

Exercise 3
1 Y 2 T 3 Y 4 N 5 Y 6 T

Exercise 4
1 A 3 B 1 C 4 D 2
2 A 3 B 1 C 2

LISTENING

Exercise 1
1 No, he doesn’t. 2 No, she doesn’t. 3 France. 4 Both of them. 5 Because her dad’s got some problems at work. 6 Yes, she does. 7 Yes, he does. 8 It’s raining. 9 Two years ago. 10 The girl. 11 There’s no school, there’s time to relax and there’s time for him. 12 She’s going to study.
13 10 o’clock. 14 Neither of them. 15 He offers to help her with the studying.

PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

Exercise 1
7, 3, 5, 1, 9, 8, 4, 2, 6

Exercise 2
1 A thank goodness B lucky you
2 B in other words, that’s a shame
3 A What do you reckon B There’s nothing wrong with

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

Exercise 1
1 B 2 B

Exercise 2
1 C 2 A 3 A 4 C

UNIT 8 SCIENCE COUNTS

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 was drawing 2 were reading 3 was sleeping 4 was looking 5 were playing

Exercise 2
1 got, was dancing 2 was raining, decided 3 were walking, started 4 fell, were watching 5 didn’t answer, was listening

Exercise 3
1 weren’t looking 2 were talking 3 screamed 4 dropped 5 looked 6 was looking 7 looked 8 was getting 9 ran 10 went 11 was holding 12 came 13 was smiling

Exercise 4
1 Did you use to play 2 used to buy 3 didn’t use to eat 4 Did you use to listen 5 used to wear 6 used to write 7 used to have

Exercise 5
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 d

Exercise 6
1 wouldn’t 2 went 3 would be 4 would 5 got 6 got 7 would start 8 Would 9 would phone 10 wouldn’t 11 got 12 would be
Exercise 8
1 I was / were stronger  2 my hair was curly / I had curly hair
3 I could sing  4 I was / were an astronaut  5 I had a new bike

GET IT RIGHT
1 hope  2 wish  3 wish  4 hope  5 hope

VOCABULARY
Exercise 1
1 towards  2 up  3 down  4 away from  5 up and down
6 backwards, forwards

Exercise 2
1 backwards  2 towards  3 away from  4 around
5 forwards

Exercise 3
1 discover  2 invent  3 cure  4 machine  5 invention
6 experiment  7 discovery  8 laboratory

The 'mystery word' is scientist

Exercise 4
1 g  2 b  3 a  4 h  5 c  6 d  7 e

READING
Exercise 1
1 apple  2 idea  3 Greek  4 bath  5 level  6 moon
7 accidents

Exercise 2
2 ✓

Exercise 3
1 F  2 T  3 DS  4 F  5 DS  6 T  7 DS

DEVELOPING WRITING
Exercise 1
A the lift  B penicillin  C the aeroplane

Exercise 2
1 things would be very different: Without it, we wouldn’t have towers and really tall buildings; How would you carry all your shopping to your home if you had to walk up four or five staircases? Can you imagine what things would be like if [?] didn’t exist? Everyone’s life would be harder. The work of doctors and hospitals would be a lot more difficult, too; If we didn’t have [?], things like the food we eat in many countries would be different. Maybe things would be better without fresh pineapple or holidays in faraway countries?
2 people didn’t use to have it: It used to be very expensive; that used to be impossible
3 more difficult: Everyone’s life would be harder; life is much better; people feel a lot more free; go to a lot of places much more easily; things would be better

LISTENING
Audio Script Track 31
Conversation 1
Girl My brother had a problem at the weekend.
Boy Why? What happened?
Girl Well, he was at a friend’s house on Sunday and he knocked over a vase and it broke. His friend said it was her mother’s favourite vase, and expensive too.
Boy What did he do?
Girl Well, he went to talk to her mother and explained and said he was sorry.
Boy I’m not sure if I’d do that.
Girl What? You mean, if you broke something, you wouldn’t tell the person?
Boy Well, it depends. If it was something normal, perhaps I’d tell them. But if it was expensive … I mean, what if the person said, ’Well, you have to buy a new one?’ I wouldn’t have the money.
Girl That isn’t the point, John.

Conversation 2
Girl We won – I’m so happy! And I scored the goal at the end – the winning goal!
Boy Yeah, great. Well done, Janine.
Girl Well, you could be a little more enthusiastic.
Boy Sorry … but, well, I know and you know that the ball hit your hand, not your head. It wasn’t a goal.
Girl Yes, you’re right. But the referee didn’t see it, so it’s OK.
Boy I don’t think so.
Girl OK, so what am I supposed to do? Stand up and say, ’Oh, sorry, it wasn’t a goal so we don’t win the game?’
Boy Yes, exactly.
Girl Really? Well, I don’t think you’d do that, Mike. If you did, all the other players in the team would be really angry. They’d never talk to you again!
Boy I wouldn’t care about that, Janine.
Girl Oh, really?

DIALOGUE
Exercise 1

Conversation 1
5, 3, 1, 7, 6, 8, 2, 4

Conversation 2
7, 1, 3, 5, 4, 8, 6, 2

TRAIN TO THINK
Exercise 1
1 f  2 d  3 b  4 a  5 c

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY
Exercise 1
1 Greenock, England  2 1763  3 1765  4 Monday
5 1775  6 1800  7 1819

CONSOLIDATION UNITS 7 & 8
Exercise 1
1 A  2 B  3 C
Exercise 2

Audio Script Track 32

Girl I wish it was summer. I’d love a bit of sunshine. Look at all that rain outside.
Boy Yes, it’s not very nice, is it? But at least the snow’s stopped. When I went out this morning, it was snowing!
Girl I think someone should invent a way to stop winter happening. That would be wonderful, wouldn’t it?
Boy Well, actually, no. It would be awful. You’ve got to have seasons, haven’t you?
Girl Yes, you’re probably right.
Boy And anyway, spring will be here before too long. We’ve only got to wait for about three weeks. In fact it’s almost starting already.
Girl Oh really? What makes you say that?
Boy There are some flowers out there in the garden. Look! Soon there’ll be birds singing round here, too. I love that, don’t you?
Girl Er, yes, it’s all right I suppose.
Boy Actually, I’ve got an idea. Maybe we could have a party at the end of the month, a ‘Welcome to Spring’ party.
Girl Now that’s a good idea. A theme party for spring. And you know me – I love parties!
Boy So do I.
Girl Where would you have it?
Boy Not sure. This flat certainly isn’t big enough. If we had it here, we’d only be able to have about ten people! There’s a hall in the village here, but that’s not very big either. I don’t think it would make a nice place.
Girl Nor do I. Hey! How about your parents’ garden? It’s a wonderful garden, isn’t it? All that space.
Boy Well, yes, but what if it rains?
Girl But, this is a ‘Welcome to Spring’ party, isn’t it?
Boy Yes, but don’t forget, in England it rains in spring too!

Exercise 3

1 were 2 used 3 Neither/Nor 4 could

Exercise 4

1 If I knew the answer, I’d tell you. 2 He’s read this book, hasn’t he? 3 I wish my sister was / were nicer to me. 4 I wish I could go out tonight, but I’ve got homework.

Exercise 5

1 theme 2 invented 3 towards 4 day 5 away 6 before 7 research 8 hire 9 now 10 guest

DIALOGUE

Exercise 6

1 In other words 2 What do you reckon 3 there’s nothing wrong with 4 thank goodness 5 lucky you 6 round and round 7 That’s a shame

Exercise 7

1 E 2 B 3 A 4 C

UNIT 9 WHAT A JOB!

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 A 6 D 7 B

Exercise 2

Exercise 3

1 were called 2 were you asked 3 was asked 4 asked 5 are called 6 aren’t called 7 ask 8 wasn’t asked 9 was called 10 was offered 11 offered

Exercise 4

1 is written 2 is put 3 are put 4 is posted 5 collects 6 takes 7 are sorted 8 is done 9 wasn’t done 10 was done 11 are taken 12 are given

Exercise 5

1 being 2 been 3 been 4 being 5 being 6 been 7 being

Exercise 6

1 is still being 2 hasn’t been 3 being 4 I’ve been 5 being 6 been 7 being

Exercise 7

1 is being questioned by the police. 2 is giving the dog a bath. 3 have opened a new café near my house. 4 has just been made. 5 is being cooked by a professional chef. 6 are renting the house. 7 has been eaten.

Exercise 8

1 has been done 2 have been built 3 has been put on 4 haven’t been put 5 is being done 6 are being painted 7 is being fitted 8 has, been fitted

GET IT RIGHT

1 I’ve been given 2 are made 3 is found 4 has been attacked 5 has been stolen 6 are called

VOCABULARY

Exercise 1

1 pay 2 earn 3 paid 4 on-the-job 5 promoted 6 challenging 7 career 8 successful 9 notice

Exercise 2

1 tourism 2 travel company 3 online gaming company 4 software engineer 5 IT 6 fashion 7 model 8 modelling agency

Exercise 4

1 work 2 jobs 3 job 4 work 5 jobs 6 work 7 work

Exercise 5

1 c 2 a 3 h 4 e 5 g 6 d 7 b

READING

Exercise 1

1 Roisin 2 Harry 3 Harry 4 Ben 5 Roisin

Exercise 2

Richard was an interviewer, not an interviewee.

Exercise 3

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 DS 5 DS 6 F 7 F
**DEVELOPING WRITING**

**Exercise 1**
1 A 2 B

**Exercise 2**
1 Text A 2 describes a process 3 Text B 4 gives instructions.

**LISTENING**

**Exercise 1**
1 Ben, Eve 2 Rob, Jim 3 Ollie, Debbie

**Exercise 2**
1 20 miles. 2 Next Saturday, at Rob’s house. 3 Give some books to Rob. 4 Because she hates dancing.

**Audio Script Track 33**

**Conversation 1**
Eve Hey, Ben. Just the person I wanted to see.
Ben Oh, hi, Eve. What do you want?
Eve I’m trying to raise some money to help the victims of that terrible earthquake in China.
Ben Yes, I saw that. It was awful.
Eve Well, I’m organising a sponsored walk.
Ben A sponsored walk? Eve Yes, you know. I do a 20-mile walk and get people to give me money.
Ben I know what a sponsored walk is.
Eve So the big question is: do you want to join us?
Ben Absolutely. Count me in.
Eve That’s great. Thanks, Ben.

**Conversation 2**
Rob Hey, Jim. Have I told you about my book sale?
Jim Book sale?
Rob Yes. I want to raise some money for the Chinese earthquake appeal, so I thought I’d sell some of my old books.
Jim That’s very kind of you, Rob.
Rob Well, I have to do something. It’s a real tragedy. So next Saturday afternoon, at my house, I’m having a book sale.
Jim Next Saturday?
Rob Yes. Are you going to be there?
Jim I’d love to, but I can’t. I’m going away with my parents this weekend.
Rob That’s a shame.
Jim But, if you want, I can bring some of my books to you on Friday afternoon. You can put them in the sale.
Rob That’s really great – thanks, Jim.

**Conversation 3**
Ollie Debbie, have you heard about our sponsored dance?
Debbie For the Chinese earthquake? Yes, I have.
Ollie So are you in?
Debbie No, sorry. Not this time, Ollie.
Ollie Oh, come on! I promised Kate you’d do it with us.
Debbie Well, to be honest, I hate dancing.
Ollie What? But it’s for a really good cause.
Debbie I know. I am doing something.
Ollie Really? What?
Debbie I’m going to help Rob with his book sale at his house.
Ollie Oh, yes. I heard about that.
Debbie And, of course, I’m happy to sponsor you and Kate for your dance.
Ollie That’s great. Thanks. And I’m definitely coming to the book sale.

**Audio Script Track 36**

**Boy** Hey. How are you?
**Girl** Good. And you?
**Boy** I’ve got to go to London tomorrow. To do a test.
**Girl** What sort of test?
**Boy** Oh, it’s OK – not a test for any medical things.
**Girl** So it’s a test for what?
**Boy** To see if I can play in the England under-17 football team!
**Girl** Really? Wow – fantastic! Well done! I knew you were good at football, but not as good as that!
**Boy** Thanks. It’s all day – starts at eight and finishes at five.
**Girl** Right. And when do you know the result?
**Boy** Not sure. I’ll have to wait.
**Girl** Well, good luck, then. I wish I was going with you!

**Audio Script Track 37**

1 My favourite things to eat are fish and chips and green peas.
2 The film was bad, but the dinner was worse!
3 I can come at eight, but I may be late.
4 The questions were really difficult for me to answer.
5 Where do you live?
6 She can sing pretty well, but not as well as an old friend of mine.

**UNIT 10 KEEP HEALTHY**

**GRAMMAR**

**Exercise 1**
1 D 2 B 3 A

**Exercise 2**
1 e 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c
Exercise 3
1 had/d’ve had 2 hadn’t tidied 3 had, done 4 had tidied
5 hadn’t done 6 hadn’t seen

Exercise 4
1 started 2 looked 3 knew 4 had got 5 remembered
6 had attended 7 had taught 8 ran 9 put 10 joined
11 pulled 12 heard 13 knew 14 had come 15 gave
16 had probably saved

Exercise 5
1 I hadn’t been listening to them. 2 How long had you been
waiting? 3 She had been crying all morning. 4 I hadn’t
been feeling very well. 5 How long had it been raining?

Exercise 6
1 had been cooking 2 hadn’t eaten 3 had watched
4 had walked 5 hadn’t written

Exercise 7
1 hadn’t been sleeping 2 had been snowing 3 had been
waiting 4 hadn’t called 5 hadn’t listened 6 had written

GET IT RIGHT
1 was walking 2 was carrying 3 had been waiting
4 had been working 5 was talking

VOCABULARY
Exercise 1
1 As soon as 2 then 3 until 4 while

Exercise 3
H A V E A S B D D I N
P O H I J V I O W E O
Q A E U B M E C X Y I
D B X I M M W T K S T
T N E M T N I O P P A
A S R T X C S R B F R
K G C L T K T H L F E
E J I H J E G S E E P
C F S L G L R C R E O
K L E K A M J C H L R
1 take (some) exercise 2 make (an) appointment
3 have (an) operation 4 get better 5 see (a) doctor

Exercise 4
1 see a doctor 2 make an appointment 3 have an
operation 4 get better 5 take some exercise

Exercise 5
1 see a doctor 2 make an appointment 3 have an
operation 4 getting better 5 take some exercise

Exercise 6
1 A have, operation B gets better
2 A see, doctor B take, exercise
3 A feeling, sick B make, appointment

READING
Exercise 1
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T

Exercise 2
1 She had two operations. 2 She doesn’t need any more
operations.

Exercise 3
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T

Exercise 4
1 see a doctor 2 make an appointment 3 have an
operation 4 getting better 5 take some exercise

RECITING
Exercise 1
1–2–3–4–5–6

Exercise 2
1–2–3–4

Exercise 3
5, 8, 1, 7, 2, 3, 4, 6

Exercise 4
1–2–3–4–5

Exercise 5
1–2–3–4–5

Exercise 6
1–2

Exercise 7
1–2

Exercise 8
1–2–3

Exercise 9
1–2–3

LISTENING
Audio Script Track 38
Conversation 1
Paul My doctor says I need to do some more exercise.
Sally Really? Why don’t you take up running?
Paul I can’t. My knees aren’t very strong.
Sally Oh. So you need to do something that’s easier on your
legs?
Paul That’s right, so I think it’s going to be cycling.
Sally What about swimming? That’s really good for the whole
body.
Paul Yes, but I don’t really like water.

Conversation 2
Martin What time’s your doctor’s appointment tomorrow?
Chloë It’s at 4.30.
Martin So you need to leave the house at about four?
Chloë No, I’m leaving before that because I want to do some
shopping.
Martin Can I get a lift with you?
Chloë Of course. Just make sure you’re here by about three.

Conversation 3
Jim Are you going to the match tomorrow?
Lucy Yes, I thought I’d take the car.
Jim The car? Are you mad? There’ll be nowhere to park.
Lucy So I’ll walk then. It’s always good to take a bit of
exercise.
Jim I’m going to take the bus. I’ll see you there.

Conversation 4
Julia Is it cold outside?
Henry It isn’t very warm.
Julia So I’d better wear my hat and gloves?
Henry It isn’t that cold. Just a coat will do.
Julia Well, I always feel the cold, so I think I’ll wear them all.
DIALOGUE

Exercise 1
1 7, 3, 5, 1, 6, 4, 2
2 6, 2, 4, 3, 1, 5
3 5, 1, 3, 2, 4

Exercise 2
Suggested answers
1 I’m dancing. 2 he said yes. 3 his second book was his worst. 4 it’s my birthday today.

Exercise 3
1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e

Exercise 4
1 earn 2 promoted 3 career 4 notice 5 challenging

Exercise 5
1 A new school was built. 2 My sister has been promoted. 3 Another film about the Titanic is being made. 4 Football is shown on TV every day! 5 That building has been knocked down.

Exercise 6
1 was 2 had spent 3 had been writing 4 (had) started 5 had been 6 got 7 had been driving 8 realised 9 had left

Exercise 7
1 By the way 2 hadn’t been 3 for a while 4 have an operation 5 in a few weeks’ time 6 as long as 7 as soon as

Exercise 8
1 Surf the Internet 2 Use your work area as a gym 3 Keep moving 4 Think about food 5 Watch how you sit

UNIT 11 MAKING THE NEWS

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 He told me that he could help me. 2 They said they would join us for lunch. 3 I told you that I was going to be late. 4 The article said the accident had happened the day before. 5 Our teacher told us she had lost our homework.

Exercise 2
1 me (that) she wanted to go to the concert. 2 (that) she hadn’t been happy with the test. 3 Mike (that) she hadn’t seen the film yet. 4 (that) we’d/they’d be late unless we/they left soon. 5 me (that) she hadn’t really enjoyed the party. 6 (that) he wasn’t feeling very well. 7 Jo (that) she didn’t want to invite Tim to her party.

Exercise 3
1 were staying 2 had visited 3 had been 4 had seen 5 were going

Exercise 4
1 h 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 e 7 g

Exercise 5
1 persuaded us to stay 2 asked me to help 3 invited us to watch 4 warned me not to get 5 picked her to be 6 didn’t expect her to do 7 don’t allow him to go out
Exercise 6
1 Pauline asked Mary to help her.  2 Dave encouraged Mia to join the band.  3 Andy told Paul to meet him at six o'clock.  4 Mr Jones warned Jack not to go in the sea.  5 Mike's dad reminded Mike to feed the dog.

Exercise 7
1 you told me to do it!  2 I reminded you to bring them!  3 I warned him not to climb it!  4 you didn’t invite me to come!

GET IT RIGHT
1 She said she'd call me yesterday, but she didn’t.  2 We invited Ben and told him to bring pizza.  3 I am so happy that you asked me to write the article.  4 Tomorrow I’ll ask a friend about the homework.  5 Dan, I’ve already told them that you’re coming.

VOCABULARY
Exercise 1
1 intelligent  2 confident  3 warm

Exercise 2
1 funny  2 fun  3 funny  4 make fun  5 get the joke  6 jokes  7 joke

Exercise 3
1 f  2 d  3 e  4 b  5 a  6 g  7 c

Exercise 4
1 tornado  2 hailstorm  3 escape  4 expert  5 blizzard  6 candidate

Exercise 5
1 sure  2 angry  3 difference  4 friends  5 fun

Exercise 6
1 a  2 b  3 f  4 c  5 e

READING
Exercise 1
1 Because for one day they don’t have to be serious.  2 They said that penguins could fly.  3 It could make any food from just air, water and earth.  4 They said that he had misunderstood and that instead of running 26 miles he was running for 26 days.  5 It was for left-handed people.

Exercise 2
An April Fool’s joke claimed that J.K. Rowling was working on the eighth novel in the Harry Potter series.

Exercise 3
1 April  2 details  3 false  4 media  5 critically  6 see or hear  7 want (to believe)

DEVELOPING WRITING
Exercise 1
1 The amount of exhibition space.  2 The writer’s class.  3 The total area of the museum building.

Exercise 2
1 to choose  2 wanted  3 had been, would
DIALOGUE

Exercise 1
3, 5, 1, 4, 2, 6, 8, 10, 9, 7

PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

Exercise 1
1 it’s not worth it 2 Check this out 3 We’re talking about 4 I’m just saying 5 have a word

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

Exercise 1
1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 C 6 C 7 A

UNIT 12 PLAYING BY THE RULES

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1
1 B 2 F 3 E 4 A 5 D

Exercise 2
1 allowed 2 allowed 3 let 4 let 5 allowed

Exercise 3
1 forget their homework once a month. 2 They are allowed to / Their teachers let them send work by email. 3 They are allowed to / Their teachers let them use tablets. 4 They aren’t allowed to / Their teachers don’t let them eat during lessons. 5 They aren’t allowed to / Their teachers don’t let them run in corridors. 6 They aren’t allowed to / Their teachers don’t let them use phones in class. 7 They aren’t allowed to / Their teachers don’t let them borrow more than three books from the library.

Exercise 4
1 weren’t allowed to take 2 let, use 3 aren’t allowed to make 4 Do, let, call 5 let, listen 6 let, take 7 let, chew

Exercise 6
a 3 b 4 c 2 d 0 e 1 f 5

Exercise 7
1 had read 2 would have eaten 3 wouldn’t have lost 4 hadn’t studied 5 hadn’t been 6 wouldn’t have bought 7 would, have joined

Exercise 8
1 If Terry had heard the phone, Dan would have talked to him. 2 If Terry hadn’t been on his own all afternoon, he wouldn’t have been bored. 3 If he hadn’t gone to bed at 6 pm, he wouldn’t have woken up at midnight. 4 If he’d gone back to sleep, he wouldn’t have been tired on Monday. 5 If he hadn’t been tired, he wouldn’t have found the Maths test difficult. 6 If Terry hadn’t got a bad mark, his teacher wouldn’t have been disappointed.

GET IT RIGHT
1 If you’d been there, it would have been fun. 2 The trip would have been difficult if it had rained. 3 It would have been worse if we hadn’t got there on time. 4 I’m sure you would have enjoyed it if you’d been there. 5 If I hadn’t brought my umbrella, I’d have got wet.

VOCABULARY

Exercise 1
1 let 2 do what they are told 3 behave well 4 gets punished 5 breaks the rules 6 gets into trouble 7 gets told off

Exercise 2
1 let 2 was getting told off 3 allowed to 4 get into trouble 5 behave well 6 Do what you’re told

Exercise 4
1 f 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 b 6 d

READING

Exercise 1
1 outside 2 weren’t 3 weave 4 strict 5 soldiers 6 an easy 7 punishments

Exercise 3
Teachers had to be very strict and had the right to hit children and punish them with cold water.

Exercise 4
1 C 2 F 3 A 4 H 5 D 6 G 7 B

Exercise 5
1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T

DEVELOPING WRITING

Exercise 1
You have to learn the rules by heart.

LISTENING

Conversation 1
Daughter So how do I drive around a roundabout?
Woman OK, so when you see a sign showing a blue circle that means a roundabout is coming up, so you need to slow down. That’s the first rule.

Conversation 2
Girl I’m so excited that I’m coming to visit you, but I’m a bit nervous about getting the train from Sistiana to Trieste. Is it very different from getting a train in the UK?
Boy Not really. The first thing you need to do is get a ticket. You can do that from the ticket window at the station, or from a machine.
Girl OK – that’s the same then.
Boy But – and this is the important thing – you need to get your ticket validated.
Girl Ticket validated? How do I do that?
Boy Look for a yellow machine, and put your ticket into the machine. It stamps the ticket and that shows the date and the time of day. Now you’re ready to go.
Girl Sounds easy enough.
Boy Right. Just don’t forget that. Otherwise you’ll have to pay a fine.

Conversation 3
Coach Welcome to the team, Max. I’m sure you’ll like it here. We’re a great team, we all look after each other. Just remember the two golden rules.
Max What are the rules, then?
Coach Well, on the pitch, you should never argue with the referee. That’s a no-go.
Max I see.
Coach And off the pitch, you should never disagree with me.
Max OK.
Coach Just remember those two rules and I’m sure we’ll get along fine.

Exercise 3
| 1 sign, slow down 2 ticket, stamped 3 referee, disagree

DIALOGUE
Exercise 1
5, 7, 1, 3, 8, 2, 4, 6

CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

Exercise 1
1 took 2 walked 3 walked 4 old 5 could 6 great 7 enjoyed

Exercise 3
1 bought 2 bought 3 listened 4 got 5 look 6 last 7 best

CONSOLIDATION UNITS 11 & 12

Exercise 1
1 C 2 B 3 B

Exercise 2
1 Because he had to finish some homework. 2 He’ll be in trouble with his parents. 3 He’s heard that it’s hilarious. 4 Don’t make fun of me. 5 He suggests they go and get some pizza.

Audio Script Track 50
Hannah Where’s Jack?
Paul I’ve no idea. But he said he was coming.
Hannah You did invite him, didn’t you?
Paul Of course I did. If I hadn’t invited him, I wouldn’t have told you he was coming.
Hannah Hmm. Yes. Sorry. So, what time did you ask him to get here?
Paul Seven thirty. I sent a text message this afternoon and reminded him to meet us here at seven thirty. And it’s seven forty now. So I guess he’s not too late really.
Hannah But it starts in five minutes.
Paul Oh relax, Hannah.

Exercise 3
1 break 2 intelligent 3 punished 4 encouraged 5 confident

Exercise 4
1 reminded 2 warned 3 makes 4 behaves 5 persuaded 6 off 7 expected

Exercise 5
1 ‘d known, I’d have lent 2 me to work 3 wasn’t 4 hadn’t seen 5 would have arrived, had left

Exercise 6
1 allowed 2 let 3 lets 4 allowed 5 allowed

Exercise 7
1 We’re talking about 2 make it up 3 made fun 4 I’m just saying 5 have a word 6 make sure 7 it’s not worth it

Exercise 8
1 It was a beautiful sunny day. 2 She was picking up starfish and throwing them back into the sea. 3 Because otherwise they would die on the sand. 4 Because there were too many starfish for her to be able to save them all. 5 Because she can make a difference for each individual starfish that she helps.
UNIT 1
Sentence stress

Exercise 1
1 help you 2 changed forever 3 the new café 4 definitely
do 5 fantastic time 6 dangerous places 7 to be famous
8 an idea 9 had a terrible 10 never heard 11 is for living

UNIT 2
Word stress

Exercise 1
one syllable: guess, know, think
two syllables: believe, forget, suppose
three syllables: concentrate, recognise, remember.

UNIT 3
Words ending with schwa /ə/

Exercise 1
1 quieter 2 better 3 earlier 4 taller 5 older 6 slower
7 funnier

UNIT 4
The short /ʌ/ vowel sound

Exercise 1
1 c home 2 a shout 3 c you 4 c nose 5 d note
6 d ground 7 a put 8 a could 9 c over 10 b use
11 a good

UNIT 6
/f/, /v/ and /b/ consonant sounds

Exercise 1
1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

UNIT 5
Strong and weak forms of been /biːn/ and /bɪn/

Exercise 1
1 b 2 a 3 g 4 f 5 c 6 d

UNIT 7
Intonation in question tags

Exercise 1
1 rising arrow 2 falling arrow 3 falling arrow
4 falling arrow 5 falling arrow

UNIT 8
The /juː/ sound

Exercise 1
1 umbrella 2 guess 3 threw 4 butter

UNIT 9
/ʧ/ and /ʤ/ consonant sounds

Exercise 1
1 match 2 future 3 switch 4 charities

UNIT 10
/æ/ vowel sound
UNIT 10
/tʃ/ and /ʃ/ sounds

Exercise 1
1 Sheryl  2 Mitchell  3 Chelsea  4 Charlie  5 Shawn

Audio Script Track 39
Example
shoes – cheese – wish; shoes – cheese – wish
Who do you meet?
Marsha

1 choose – witch – she's; choose – witch – she's
Who do you meet?

2 wash – chips – chair; wash – chips – chair
Who do you meet?

3 ships – share – watch; ships – share – watch
Who do you meet?

4 catch – cheap – match; catch – cheap – match
Who do you meet?

5 choose – share – ships; choose – share – ships
Who do you meet?

Exercise 3
1 machine  2 wish  3 sure  4 information

Exercise 5
the /ʃ/ sound: delicious, passion, competition
the /tʃ/ sound: future, question, mixture
the /ʒ/ sound: conclusion, decision, revision.

UNIT 11
Polite intonation

Exercise 1
1 A  2 C  3 R  4 C  5 A  6 R

Exercise 2
1 ✓  2 ✗  3 ✗  4 ✓  5 ✗  6 ✗

Exercise 4
The speaker uses a wider range of intonation and often raises
the voice at the end to be more friendly.

UNIT 12
Silent consonants

Exercise 1
1 daughter  2 scissors  3 would  4 island  5 hour
6 salmon  7 answer  8 mustn’t