

Grammar reference

Unit 2

Present simple: affirmative and negative

+	I/We/You/They	live	in Ankara.
-		don't live	
+	He/She/It	lives	
-		doesn't live	

- We use the present simple to talk about facts, habits and routines.
She doesn't speak French.
He goes to football on Mondays.
- We form the negative of the present simple with **subject + don't/doesn't + infinitive**
They don't speak English. She doesn't eat eggs.

1 Complete the sentences with the affirmative (✓) or negative (X) form of the verbs in brackets.

- I *don't live* (X) in Istanbul. I *live* (✓) in Antalya. (live)
- He (X) lunch at school. He (✓) lunch at home. (have)
- I (✓) early on week days, but I (X) early at the weekend. (get up)
- Sarah (X) skateboarding in her garden. She (✓) skateboarding in the park. (go)
- You (X) basketball on Tuesday. You (✓) on Thursday. (play)

Spelling: third person

- The third person form of the present simple ends in -s.
eat – he eats read – she reads live – it lives
- When the verb ends in **consonant + y**, we change the **y** and add **-ies** in the third person.
carry – he carries fly – she flies
- When the verb ends in **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x and -o**, we add **-es**.
she finishes he relaxes it goes
- Some verbs have an irregular third person:
have – has be – is

2 Write the third person form of the following verbs.

write	fix
marry	do
watch	be

Adverbs of frequency



- We use adverbs of frequency to say how often we do something. They go after the verb **be** but before the main verb.
She's always happy. He never smiles.

3 Put the adverb of frequency in the correct place.

- They *always* listen to music at weekends. *always*
- Liz and Dave are late. *often*
- We watch TV in the morning. *never*
- My dog is happy. *always*
- You work hard at school. *usually*

Present simple: Yes/No questions and short answers.

?	Do	I/we/you/they	live in Ankara?
?	Does	he/she/it	
+	Yes,	I/we/you/they	do.
		he/she/it/	does.
-	No,	I/we/you/they	don't.
		he/she/it	doesn't.

- We form present simple **yes/no** questions with **Do/Does + subject + infinitive**.
A: Do you live in Turkey? B: Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

Present simple: Wh- questions

question word	do/does	subject	verb
Who	do	I/you	know?
What time	does	the party	start?
Where		she	live?
What		he	do?
When	do	we/you/they	have supper?

- We form **Wh-** questions with **question word + do/does + subject + verb**.
What time do you get up?

4 Complete the questions with the correct question word and do/does.

- you go to dance class?
- Mari live?
- your little sisters go to bed?
- you walk to school with?