

| Word      | Unit No | Page | Definition   | PoS         | Example   | CEF | IPA          |
|-----------|---------|------|--|-------------|---|-----|--------------|
| violin    | 8       | 74   | a wooden musical instrument with four strings, which you hold against your neck and play by moving a bow across the strings            | noun        | They're playing music on violins and trumpets and things.                             | A2  | ˌvaɪəˈlɪn    |
| trumpet   | 8       | 74   | a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing buttons to make different notes                               | noun        | They're playing music on violins and trumpets and things.                             | B1  | ˈtrʌm.pɪt    |
| musician  | 8       | 74   | someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job   | noun        | The musicians and singers are leaving.  | B1  | mjuːˈzɪʃ.ən  |
| concert   | 8       | 74   | a performance of music by one or more musicians or singers   | noun        | They're giving a concert but they aren't wearing special clothes.                     | A2  | ˈkɒn.sət     |
| singer    | 8       | 74   | a person who sings, especially as a job  | noun        | The musicians and singers are leaving.  | A2  | ˈsɪŋ.ə       |
| singing   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'sing'  | verb        | Now four people are singing!  | A1  | ˈsɪŋ.ɪŋ      |
| dancing   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'dance'   | verb        | And a little girl is dancing.   | A1  | ˈdɑːn.tɪs.ɪŋ |
| leaving   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'leave'   | verb        | The musicians and singers are leaving.  | A1  | ˈliː.vɪŋ     |
| running   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'run'   | verb        | Sally is running.   | A1  | ˈrʌn.ɪŋ      |
| sitting   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'sit'   | verb        | Some people are sitting on chairs.  | A1  | ˈsɪt.ɪŋ      |
| reading   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'read'  | verb        | Linda is reading.   | A1  | ˈriː.dɪŋ     |
| standing  | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'stand'   | verb        | Now about ten men and women are standing here.  | A2  | ˈstænd.ɪŋ    |
| cheering  | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'cheer'   | verb        | Dave is standing and cheering.  | B2  | ˈtʃɪə.rɪŋ    |
| getting   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'get'   | verb        | What food are you getting?  | A1  | ɡet.ɪŋ       |
| wearing   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'wear'  | verb        | They aren't wearing special clothes.  | A1  | ˈweə.rɪŋ     |
| coming    | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'come';   | verb        | OK, Sam, I'm coming now.  | A1  | ˈkʌm.ɪŋ      |
| taking    | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'take'  | verb        | Harry is taking a photo.  | A1  | ˈteɪ.kɪŋ     |
| shopping  | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'shop'  | verb        | Do you like shopping for clothes?   | A1  | ˈʃɒp.ɪŋ      |
| making    | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'make'  | verb        | I'm making sandwiches for the party.  | A1  | ˈmeɪ.kɪŋ     |
| watching  | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'watch'   | verb        | They are watching and clapping.   | A1  | wɒtʃ.ɪŋ      |
| playing   | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'play'  | verb        | A man is playing a guitar and a woman is dancing.                                     | A1  | pleɪ.ɪŋ      |
| studying  | 8       | 76   | the -ing form of 'study'   | verb        | He's studying English at a university there.  | A1  | ˈstʌd.i.ɪŋ   |
| like      | 8       | 78   | to enjoy something or feel that someone or something is pleasant   | verb        | But I don't like the music.   | A1  | laɪk         |
| love      | 8       | 78   | to like something very much  | verb        | He loves going to parties, and dancing.   | A1  | lʌv          |
| hate      | 8       | 78   | to dislike someone or something very much  | verb        | I hate talking to boys.   | A2  | heit         |
| dress     | 8       | 79   | a piece of clothing for women or girls which covers the top half of the body and hangs down over the legs                              | noun        | She's wearing a red dress.  | A1  | dres         |
| coat      | 8       | 79   | an outer piece of clothing with sleeves which is worn over other clothes, usually for warmth   | noun        | Wear a coat today, it's cold.   | A1  | kəʊt         |
| jeans     | 8       | 79   | trousers made of denim, a strong cotton material, which are worn informally  | plural noun | Paul is wearing blue jeans, a white T-shirt and trainers.                             | A1  | dʒiːnz       |
| jumper    | 8       | 79   | a piece of clothing usually made of wool which covers the top of your body and is pulled on over your head                             | noun        | I like your purple jumper.  | A2  | ˈdʒʌmp.ə     |
| shirt     | 8       | 79   | a piece of clothing worn on the top part of the body, often made of thin material like cotton and fastened with buttons down the front | noun        | He's wearing grey trousers and a green shirt.   | A1  | ʃɜːt         |
| shoes     | 8       | 79   | a pair of coverings for your feet, usually made of a strong material such as leather   | plural noun | I hate wearing shoes and trousers.  | A1  | ʃuːz         |
| shorts    | 8       | 79   | a very short pair of trousers that stop above the knees  | plural noun | Wear shorts today, it's hot.  | A2  | ʃɔːts        |
| skirt     | 8       | 79   | a piece of clothing for women and girls that hangs from the waist and does not have legs   | noun        | The dancers in Turkey wear skirts that are different colours.                         | A1  | skɜːt        |
| socks     | 8       | 79   | a pair of coverings made from soft material that cover your feet   | plural noun | Mum, where are my socks?  | A2  | sɒks         |
| T-shirt   | 8       | 79   | a piece of cotton clothing for the top part of the body with short sleeves and no collar   | noun        | Paul is wearing blue jeans, a white T-shirt and trainers.                             | A1  | ˈtiː.ʃɜːt    |
| trainers  | 8       | 79   | a pair of light, comfortable shoes that can be worn for sport  | plural noun | You can't wear trainers to a party!   | A2  | ˈtreɪ.nəz    |
| trousers  | 8       | 79   | a piece of clothing that covers the legs and has a separate part for each leg  | plural noun | He's wearing grey trousers and a green shirt.   | A1  | ˈtraʊ.zəz    |
| wood      | 8       | 80   | the hard material that trees are made of   | noun        | It's made of wood.  | A2  | wʊd          |
| string    | 8       | 80   | a piece of wire that is part of a musical instrument   | noun        | It's long and thin and has got one string.  | A2  | striŋ        |
| stick     | 8       | 80   | a long, thin piece of wood, usually broken or fallen from a tree   | noun        | You play the berimbau by hitting the string with a stick.                             | B1  | stɪk         |
| blow      | 8       | 80   | to force air out through your mouth  | verb        | You blow into it, and it makes a very unusual deep sound.                             | B1  | bləʊ         |
| deep      | 8       | 80   | A deep sound is low.   | adjective   | You blow into it, and it makes a very unusual deep sound.                             | A2  | diːp         |
| hold      | 8       | 80   | to have something in your hand or arms   | verb        | Didgeridoos are difficult to hold because they are between one and three metres long. | A2  | həʊld        |
| ground    | 8       | 80   | the surface of the Earth   | noun        | The musician usually puts the didgeridoo on the ground.                               | B1  | ɡraʊnd       |
| orchestra | 8       | 80   | a large group of musicians who play different instruments together   | noun        | Musicians play these in Indonesia, in an orchestra of many musicians.                 | B1  | ˈɔː.kɪ.strə  |
| cloth     | 8       | 80   | material made from cotton, wool, etc.  | noun        | You then hit the pots with a stick that has a piece of cloth around it.               | B2  | kloθ         |
| relaxing  | 8       | 80   | making you feel happy and comfortable because nothing is worrying you  | adjective   | Some people say that the sound is very relaxing.                                      | B1  | rɪˈlæk.sɪŋ   |