

| WORD               | UNIT NO | PAGE | DEFINITION   | PoS          | EXAMPLE   | CEF    | IPA                    |
|--------------------|---------|------|--|--------------|---|--------|------------------------|
| landscape          | 6       | 56   | the appearance of an area of land, especially in the countryside   | noun         | a rural landscape   | B1     | 'lənd.skeɪp            |
| endangered species | 6       | 56   | a group of animals or plants that may soon not exist because there are very few alive now  | phrase       | Mountain gorillas are an endangered species.  |        | ɪnˌdeɪn.dʒəd 'spiːʃiːz |
| overfishing        | 6       | 56   | catching so many fish in a part of the sea that there are not many fish left there   | noun         | low fish stocks caused by overfishing   |        | ˌəʊ.və.'fɪʃ.ɪŋ         |
| rhino              | 6       | 57   | short for rhinoceros   | noun         | The black rhino is in serious danger of becoming extinct.   |        | 'raɪ.nəʊ               |
| tiger              | 6       | 57   | a large wild cat that has yellow fur with black lines on it  | noun         | The zoo has several tigers.   | B1     | 'taɪ.gə                |
| deforestation      | 6       | 57   | when all the trees in a large area are cut down  | noun         | Deforestation is destroying large areas of tropical rain forest.  |        | diː'fɒr.i'steɪ.ʃən     |
| ocean              | 6       | 57   | the sea  | noun         | to swim in the ocean  | B1     | 'əʊ.ʃən                |
| climate change     | 6       | 57   | the way the Earth's weather is changing  | noun         | Climate change is the greatest environmental challenge facing the world today.                                    | B2     | 'klaɪ.mɪt 'tʃeɪndʒ     |
| species            | 6       | 57   | a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics   | noun         | Mountain gorillas are an endangered species.  | B2     | 'spiːʃiːz              |
| industry           | 6       | 57   | the people and activities involved in one type of business   | noun         | The oceans need much stricter laws and a fishing industry that keeps to them.                                     | B1, B2 | 'ɪn.də'stri            |
| financial          | 6       | 57   | relating to money or how money is managed  | adjective    | Financial interests play a big role in deforestation.   | B1     | fai'næn.ʃəl            |
| consequences       | 6       | 57   | the results of an action or situation, especially bad ones   | plural noun  | The consequences of deforestation are dramatic and partly responsible for climate change.                         | B2     | 'kɒn.t.sɪ.kwəntsɪz     |
| responsibility     | 6       | 57   | something that it is your job or duty to deal with   | noun         | We have responsibilities towards future generations.  | B2     | rɪ'spɒn.sɪ'bɪl.ɪ.ti    |
| generation         | 6       | 57   | all the people in a society or family who are approximately the same age   | noun         | We have responsibilities towards future generations.  | B1, B2 | ˌdʒen.ə'reɪ.ʃən        |
| will               | 6       | 58   | used to talk about what someone or something is able or willing to do  | modal verb   | I'll give you a lift.   | A2, A1 | wɪl                    |
| may                | 6       | 58   | used to talk about what will possibly happen   | modal verb   | We may go to France later this year.  | A2, B1 | meɪ                    |
| might              | 6       | 58   | used to talk about what will possibly happen   | modal verb   | We might finish the project by Thursday.  | A2, B1 | maɪt                   |
| extinct            | 6       | 58   | If a type of animal is extinct, it does not now exist.   | adjective    | These creatures could soon be extinct.  | C1     | ɪk'stɪŋkt              |
| law                | 6       | 58   | an official rule in a country  | noun         | There are laws against drinking in the street.  | B1, B2 | lɔː                    |
| waste              | 6       | 58   | material that people throw away because they do not want or need it any more   | noun         | Britain produces 20 million tonnes of household waste each year.  | B1, B2 | weɪst                  |
| melt               | 6       | 58   | If something melts, it changes from a solid into a liquid because of heat and if you melt something, you heat it until it becomes liquid.                        | verb         | The snow usually melts by mid March.  | B2     | melɪt                  |
| flood              | 6       | 58   | a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry   | noun         | After the flood it took weeks for the water level to go down.   | B1     | flʌd                   |
| pollution          | 6       | 58   | damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances or waste   | noun         | air/water pollution   | B1     | pə'luː.ʃən             |
| smog               | 6       | 58   | air pollution in a city that is a mixture of smoke, gases, and chemicals   | noun         | Smog hung over the city.  | C1     | smɒg                   |
| recycling          | 6       | 58   | when paper, glass, plastic, etc. is put through a process so that it can be used again   | noun         | ways to encourage recycling   | B1     | 'riː'saɪ.klɪŋ          |
| factory fumes      | 6       | 58   | dirty gas or smoke that comes from a building where things are made  | plural noun  | Factory fumes add to pollution.   |        | 'fækt.tər.i ˌfjuːmz    |
| litter             | 6       | 58   | pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places   | noun         | The streets were full of litter.  | B2     | 'lɪt.ə                 |
| rubbish            | 6       | 58   | things that you throw away because you do not want them  | noun         | Our rubbish gets collected on Thursdays.  | B1, B2 | 'rʌb.ɪʃ                |
| water pollution    | 6       | 58   | damage caused to water by harmful substances or waste  | noun         | Water pollution is harmful to fish.   |        | 'wɔː.tə pə'luː.ʃən     |
| polluted           | 6       | 58   | dirty because of harmful substances and waste  | adjective    | Is the air very polluted in your country?   |        | pə'luː.tɪd             |
| energy             | 6       | 61   | the power that comes from electricity, gas, etc.   | noun         | It is important for us to save energy.  |        | 'en.ə.dʒi              |
| reuse              | 6       | 61   | to find a new use for something so that it does not have to be thrown away   | verb         | Businesses are finding new ways to reuse materials.   |        | ˌriː'juːz              |
| throw away         | 6       | 61   | to get rid of something that you do not want any more  | phrasal verb | He read the magazine and then threw it away.  |        | ˌθrəʊ ə'weɪ            |
| recycle            | 6       | 61   | to collect used paper, glass, plastic, etc., and put it through a process so that it can be used again   | verb         | We recycle all our newspapers and bottles.  | B1     | ˌriː'saɪ.kl̩           |
| waste              | 6       | 61   | to use too much of something or use something badly when there is a limited amount of it   | verb         | You waste a lot of water by having a bath instead of a shower.  | B1     | weɪst                  |
| charge             | 6       | 61   | to put electricity into something  | verb         | My mobile needs charging.   | B1, B2 | tʃɑːdʒ                 |
| disconnect         | 6       | 61   | to separate two things that are joined or connected, especially a piece of equipment and a power supply  | verb         | Switch off the machine before disconnecting it from the power supply.   |        | ˌdɪs.kə'nekt           |
| save               | 6       | 61   | to make sure that a computer keeps information that you have put on it   | verb         | Make sure you save your files regularly.  | A2, B1 | seɪv                   |
| leave on standby   | 6       | 61   | If you leave a piece of electrical equipment on standby, the power is switched on but you are not using it.  | verb         | Don't leave electrical appliances on standby.   |        | ˌliːv ɒn 'stænd.baɪ    |
| peak               | 6       | 62   | the top of a mountain, or the mountain itself  | verb         | The Himalayan mountains in South Central Asia contain many of the world's tallest peaks, including Mount Everest. |        | pi:k                   |
| glacier            | 6       | 62   | a large mass of ice that moves very slowly, usually down a slope or valley   | verb         | They also contain the biggest number of glaciers after the North and South poles.                                 |        | 'glæ.sɪ.ə              |
| global warming     | 6       | 62   | a gradual increase in world temperatures caused by polluting gases   | verb         | The biggest danger to the Himalayas is global warming, which is melting the glaciers fast.                        |        | ˌglɒb.əl'wɔː.mɪŋ       |
| tribe              | 6       | 62   | a group of people who live together, usually in areas far away from cities, and who share the same culture and language and still have a traditional way of life | verb         | It is also home to 350 different tribes.  |        | traɪb                  |
| organism           | 6       | 62   | a living thing, often one that is extremely small  | verb         | It is the only living organism on the planet that you can see from space.   |        | 'ɔː.gən.i.zəm          |
| damage             | 6       | 62   | harm or injury   | noun         | Strong winds had caused serious damage to the roof.   |        | 'dæm.ɪdʒ               |
| tiny               | 6       | 62   | extremely small  | adjective    | These tiny islands are 1,000km from Ecuador in the Pacific.   | B1     | 'taɪ.ni                |

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|---------|---|----|--|-----------|---|----|------------|
| threat  | 6 | 62 | someone or something that could cause harm or damage                               | noun      | There is also a threat of animals from other parts of the world arriving on the islands and killing the local wildlife. | B2 | θret       |
| fragile | 6 | 62 | easily broken, damaged, or destroyed   | adjective | The Galapagos Islands are very fragile.   | C2 | 'frædʒ.aɪl |
| fear    | 6 | 62 | to be worried or frightened that something bad might happen or might have happened | verb      | We have already lost 10% of all the coral but scientists fear that we will lose 70% more in the next 40 years.          | B2 | fɪə        |