

# WORKBOOK ANSWER KEY

## WELCOME UNIT

### A GETTING TO KNOW YOU

#### Asking questions

##### Exercise 1

- 1 Are you 15? 2 What are you doing? 3 What do you do?  
4 What do you like doing? 5 Do you like watching TV?

##### Exercise 2

#### Suggested answers

- 1 What are you doing? 2 Where are you from? 3 Do you like sports? 4 What's your favourite hobby? 5 What do you do? / What's your job?

#### The weather

##### Exercise 1

- 1 B 2 E 3 C 4 D 5 A

#### Families

##### Exercise 1

- 1 grandma 2 cousin 3 husband 4 mother 5 sister  
6 granddad 7 uncle 8 father 9 aunt

##### 02 Exercise 2

	Relation to Zoë	Age	Nationality	Job
Jess	cousin	14	English	student
Tom	uncle	(about) 40	Scottish	policeman
Karen	grandma	62	American	doctor

#### Audio Script Track 02

- Ian That's a great photo, Zoë.  
Zoë Thanks. I took it on holiday. We had a really big family reunion. Everyone was there.  
Ian So who are these three in the photo?  
Zoë Well, this is my cousin Jess. She's 14 like me and we're best friends.  
Ian Where's she from?  
Zoë She's from London, so I don't see her very often. And the man next to her is her dad.  
Ian Your uncle?  
Zoë Yes, my uncle Tom.  
Ian So he's from London too?  
Zoë Well, he lives in London, but he's from Scotland.  
Ian So what does he do?  
Zoë He's a policeman.  
Ian And how old is he?  
Zoë He's about 40, I think.  
Ian And is that his wife?  
Zoë No! That's my grandma, Karen.  
Ian Your grandma? She looks so young.

- Zoë She is. She's 62. She's a doctor.  
Ian Wow. So where does she live?  
Zoë She lives in Chicago. She's American.  
Ian Your family are in lots of different places!  
Zoë I know. That's why it was so great to get everyone together for a holiday.

## SUMMING UP

### Exercise 1

- 1 cousin 2 is he doing 3 aunt 4 hot and sunny  
5 Do you

## B EXPERIENCES

### Meeting people (tense revision)

#### Exercise 1

- 1 C 2 A 3 B

#### Exercise 2

- 1 He didn't eat 2 Did he eat; No, he didn't. 3 He was eating  
4 Has he ever eaten; Yes, he has.

#### Exercise 3

- 1 was 2 happened 3 missed 4 got 5 Did, see  
6 started 7 went 8 were playing 9 saw 10 have, seen

### Irregular past participles

#### Exercise 1

- 1 thought 2 ridden 3 had 4 drunk 5 read 6 gone  
7 seen 8 won 9 eaten 10 worn

#### Exercise 2

- 1 read 2 seen 3 ridden 4 worn 5 gone 6 won

#### Exercise 3

- 1 thought 2 read 3 lost 4 ran 5 went 6 seen  
7 wore 8 rode

### Losing things

#### Exercise 1

- 3, 7, 11, 1, 9, 5, 4, 10, 6, 2, 8

#### Exercise 2

- 1 She felt horrible – it was like losing her whole life.  
2 Because it had all her friends' numbers on it.  
3 She rang her mobile number from her mum's phone.  
4 She found it under her bed.  
5 He thinks it's not a story about losing something, it's a story about being untidy.

## Furniture

### Exercise 1

- 1 shelves 2 carpet 3 shower 4 toilet 5 cooker  
6 sofa 7 mirror 8 armchair 9 wardrobe 10 curtains  
11 lamp

### Exercise 2

#### Suggested answers

- 1 wardrobe, shelves, carpet, mirror, curtains, lamp  
2 shelves, carpet, sofa, mirror, armchair, curtains, lamp  
3 shelves, cooker 4 carpet, curtains, lamp 5 shelves,  
shower, toilet, mirror

## SUMMING UP

### Exercise 1

- 1 haven't finished 2 bought 3 curtains 4 haven't seen  
5 were shopping

## C EATING AND DRINKING

### Buying and talking about food

#### Exercise 1

- 1 everything 2 help you 3 How many 4 Would you like  
5 else 6 How much

#### 03 Exercise 2

- 1 How many would you like? 2 anything else? 3 Have you  
got any of those Spanish oranges? 4 Would you like some of  
those? 5 Is that everything? 6 How much is that?

#### Exercise 3

- 1 any 2 some 3 any 4 any 5 some

### In a restaurant

#### Exercise 1

- 1 Are you ready to order? W 2 Is everything OK? W  
3 There's too much salt on the chicken. C 4 Can we have the  
bill, please? C 5 A table for four, please. C

#### Exercise 2

- 1 much 2 many 3 much 4 many 5 much

#### Exercise 3

- a 1 b 4 c 2 d 5 e 0 f 3

### Shops / Things you have to do

#### Exercise 1

- 1 supermarket 2 clothes shop 3 post office

#### Exercise 2

- a have to 3 b have to 1 c have to 2 d have to 0

#### Exercise 3

- 1 You have to ask the assistant before you try on clothes.  
2 You have to pay by cash. You can't pay by credit or debit card.  
3 You don't have to carry your shopping home.

## SUMMING UP

### Exercise 1

- 1 have 2 some, else 3 much

## D LOOKING AHEAD

### Plans and arrangements

#### Exercise 1

- 1 she's going for a walk/walking in the park with Olivia.  
2 she's having lunch with her parents. 3 she's seeing the  
dentist. 4 she's catching a train to Manchester. 5 she's  
watching/seeing a film with Paula.

#### Exercise 2

- 1 I 2 I 3 A 4 A 5 A

### Sports and sport verbs

#### Exercise 1

- 1 went 2 goes 3 do 4 play 5 goes 6 do 7 do

### Travel and plans

#### Exercise 1

- 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 e

#### 04 Exercise 3

- 1 She's going for two weeks. 2 She's taking the train.  
3 She's leaving next Monday. 4 She needs to buy some more  
summer clothes. 5 She needs to get a new passport and she  
won't be able to get one in time.

#### 04 Exercise 4

- 1 going to spend 2 flying 3 taking 4 going to be  
5 leaving 6 taxi 7 train 8 driving 9 going to buy

## SUMMING UP

### Exercise 1

- 1 taking / catching 2 flying 3 do 4 go

## UNIT 1 AMAZING PEOPLE

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

- 1 just 2 yet 3 already

#### Exercise 2

- Jake hasn't put his CDs on the shelf yet. Jake hasn't picked  
up the towels and put them in the bathroom yet. Jake has  
already made the bed. Jake hasn't taken the bin downstairs  
yet. Jake has already hung up his / the clothes.

#### Exercise 3

- 1 They have just had an accident. 2 They have just scored  
a goal. 3 She has just fallen over. 4 She has just won the  
trophy. 5 It has just started to rain.

#### Exercise 4

- 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 c 5 e

#### Exercise 5

- 1 Have you tidied your room? 2 Yes, I tidied it yesterday.  
3 Have you taken the dog out? 4 Yes, I took it out before  
lunch. 5 Have you washed your bike? 6 Yes, I washed it on  
Friday. 7 Have you phoned Jim? 8 Yes, I phoned him this  
morning. There was no answer. 9 Have you watched your  
new DVD? 10 Yes, I watched it last night.

**Exercise 6**

1 was 2 lived 3 has lived 4 was 5 didn't finish  
6 has had / has done 7 has been 8 worked 9 stopped  
10 got 11 had 12 looked 13 has, bought 14 hasn't  
learned

**GET IT RIGHT**

1 My brother has not had a summer job yet. 2 I have already  
learned to drive. 3 My friends and I have just been on holiday.  
4 Have you bought your mum a birthday present yet?  
5 The singer has already released five albums. 6 I have just  
finished writing my blog for this week.

**VOCABULARY**

**Exercise 1**

1 A 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 A 8 C

**Exercise 2**

1 laid-back 2 talented 3 charming 4 confident  
5 positive

**Exercise 4**

1 missed 2 signed 3 write 4 have 5 do

**Exercise 5**

1 made a cake 2 sign his autograph 3 do a degree  
4 make albums

**Exercise 6**

1 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓ 7 ✓

**Exercise 7**

1 -0,7 2 -5,6 3 -1,4

**READING**

**Exercise 1**

a 1 b 3 c 2 d 4 e 1 f 2 g 4 h 1 i 3 j 4  
k 2 l 3

**Exercise 2**

1 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓

**Exercise 3**

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

**DEVELOPING WRITING**

**Exercise 1**

1 D 2 B 3 C

**Exercise 2**

Two good things and one bad thing.

**Exercise 3**

2 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓

**Exercise 4**

1 If he doesn't like something, he says so. *honest* 2 When  
Patrick talks to adults, he talks to them like he's an adult too.  
*confident* 3 Once he promised to come to her house and help  
her with something. He forgot to come. *forgetful*

**Exercise 5**

1 B 2 E 3 A 4 C

**LISTENING**

**05 Exercise 1**

1 going to a film 2 an actor

**05 Exercise 2**

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T

**05 Exercise 3**

1 what 2 great idea 3 should definitely 4 Let's face it  
5 make this happen

**Audio Script Track 05**

Jason So, how was your weekend, Maggie?  
Maggie Hi Jason. Well, it was good. Exciting, in fact.  
Jason Exciting? Why, what happened?  
Maggie Well, you know that Liam Hemsworth is my absolute  
film hero?  
Jason Yes, of course I know that. So what?  
Maggie Well, last week I read that he's going to be at a film  
premiere in London next month.  
Jason What's a premiere?  
Maggie Oh come on, Jason! Where have you been? It's the  
night they show a film for the first time and all the  
stars go there and ...  
Jason Oh, yeah, right, I know what you mean. First night.  
Maggie Yes! Anyway, so ... at the weekend, I decided that ...  
well, I'm going to the premiere!  
Jason Oh, that's a great idea!  
Maggie Oh? Do you really think so?  
Jason Yes, you should definitely do it. You've always wanted  
to meet him.  
Maggie Wow, that's great. Thank you. I'm just worried that my  
parents ... Let's face it, they won't like the idea.  
Jason I know what you mean. But, hey, you know what?  
You've got to make this happen!  
Maggie Brilliant. You're so right! But I think they won't want  
me to go on my own. And the film's on a Saturday,  
in the evening. I mean, how do I get back home from  
London?  
Jason Listen, I've got an aunt and uncle who live in London.  
We can stay with them after the film.  
Maggie Er... we?  
Jason Yes. I'm going with you ... if you want me to, that is.  
After all, I like Liam Hemsworth too, you know.  
Maggie Jason, that's fantastic. You're amazing!  
Jason I know! But look, let's go and talk to your parents and  
tell them how it can all work.  
Jason All right! Let's do it! Jason, you're my hero!  
Maggie Are you sure? I thought your absolute hero was Liam  
Hemsworth!  
Jason He is! And I'm going to see him, with you!!

**DIALOGUE**

**Exercise 1**

**Conversation 1**

3, 1, 5, 6, 4, 2

**Conversation 2**

3, 1, 5, 7, 2, 4, 8, 6

## PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

### Exercise 1

- 1 Are you sure? 2 Let's face it 3 and that's that  
4 I don't think so 5 That sort of thing

### Exercise 2

- 1 Let's face it 2 that sort of thing 3 and that's that  
4 Know what 5 I don't think so

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 got more 2 is my brother's 3 spoke to 4 already  
learned 5 (really) interesting

### Exercise 2

- 1 never been 2 don't buy 3 flying 4 the most expensive  
5 don't have to

## UNIT 2 THE WAYS WE LEARN

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

- 1 since 2 for 3 since 4 for 5 since 6 since, for  
(number of years) 7 since, for (number of years)

#### Exercise 2

- 1 Steve and Jane have been singers for five years.  
2 Sophie hasn't played football since she broke her leg.  
3 Harry hasn't written on his blog for a long time.  
4 Sam hasn't been to the dentist for a year.  
5 George and I haven't been friends since we were kids.  
6 They haven't seen a good film for more than a month.  
7 We haven't gone / been on holiday for two years.

#### Exercise 3

- 2 have you known 3 have you been 4 have you had

#### Exercise 4

- 2 She's known her best friend, Sarah, since 2009. 3 She's  
been at this school for five years. 4 Her favourite possession  
is her bike. She's had it for six months.

- 1 Jack has lived in his house since 2010. 2 He's known his  
best friend, Harry, since 2012. 3 He's been at this school since  
2012. 4 His favourite possession is his dog. He's had it for  
two years.

- 1 Dan has lived in his house for three months. 2 He's known  
his best friend, Jim, for a long time. 3 He's been at this school  
since September. 4 His favourite possession is his laptop.  
He's had it since May.

#### Exercise 6

- 1 the 2 the 3 - 4 - 5 a 6 a 7 The 8 the 9 -  
10 the 11 the 12 an 13 -

#### Exercise 7

- 1 a 2 an 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 the 7 - 8 - 9 the 10 a

#### Exercise 8

- 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 5 ✓ 8 ✓

#### Exercise 9

- 1 I love dogs. 4 It was standing beside a very small dog.  
6 I think dogs make really good friends. 7 There are many  
different sizes of dogs.

## GET IT RIGHT

- 1 a 2 - 3 a 4 a 5 - 6 a

## VOCABULARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 Technology 2 Geography 3 Chemistry 4 English  
5 Maths 6 History 7 Drama

### Exercise 2

- 1 English 2 Geography 3 Drama 4 Chemistry  
5 History 6 Music 7 ICT

### Exercise 3

W	R	U	O	R	T	G	K	O	B	R
C	O	N	C	E	N	T	R	A	T	E
S	G	F	G	M	I	K	E	E	Y	B
G	T	E	U	E	E	B	A	S	E	T
I	H	G	E	M	I	H	L	I	H	I
M	I	N	S	B	E	L	I	E	V	E
A	N	S	S	E	L	V	S	Y	K	E
G	K	G	L	R	T	E	E	N	Q	L
I	F	V	U	J	X	O	L	O	K	E
N	S	U	P	P	O	S	E	G	F	L
E	U	O	M	B	W	O	N	D	E	R
P	R	E	C	O	G	N	I	S	E	C

### Exercise 4

- 1 concentrate 2 remember 3 wonder 4 think  
5 imagine 6 suppose 7 recognise 8 realise 9 guess

## READING

### Exercise 1

- 1 building things 2 shopping bags 3 there are health and  
safety regulations 4 only 20 5 positive 6 learn  
7 has never been bored

### Exercise 2

- 1 No one was friendly to her, they asked her lots of questions  
and made her feel like a criminal, and people looked at her in  
a strange way. 2 She was surprised that no one ever came to  
talk to her. 3 She feels that things have got better. 4 She  
has learnt that she can succeed even if not everything is the  
way she wants it to be.

### Exercise 3

- 1 H 2 G 3 C 4 A 5 F 6 D 7 E

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

- 1 ✓ 4 ✓

### Exercise 2

- 1 d 2 e 3 c 4 a

**CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY**

**Exercise 3**

- 1 Anyway, By the way 2 You know, right?, OK? 3 Take care,

**LISTENING**

**09 Exercise 1**

Conversation 1 – D Conversation 2 – C Conversation 3 – A

**09 Exercise 2**

- 1 He has to come back in two minutes. 2 The girl's project is about local buildings. 3 Yes, he does. 4 The boy's laptop is a Paul's house. 5 He can use Joanna's laptop in 30 minutes.

**Audio Script Track 09**

Conversation 1

Jimmy Excuse me, Miss Jones.  
Miss Jones Yes, Jimmy. What is it?  
Jimmy Is it OK if I go out for a moment?  
Miss Jones What for, Jimmy?  
Jimmy Well, you know ... the toilet.  
Miss Jones Jimmy, the lesson finishes in ... seven minutes.  
Can't you wait until then?  
Jimmy Not really, Miss. Sorry.  
Miss Jones OK, go on then. But be back in two minutes.  
Jimmy Yes, Miss. Thank you, Miss.

Conversation 2

Girl Excuse me?  
Man Yes?  
Girl Can I take a photograph of your house?  
Man My house? Why?  
Girl Well, it's old and beautiful. And I'm doing a project at school.  
Man Oh, yes? At school? What about?  
Girl Local buildings. Houses and shops and churches, you know. And I'm going to put my photos on my website. Your house can be on it!  
Man Oh, right. Nice!  
Girl So ... is it OK if I take the photos?  
Man Go ahead!

Conversation 3

Boy Joanna?  
Joanna What now?  
Boy Can I ask you something?  
Joanna What is it?  
Boy Erm, well .... don't get angry! Um, will you let me use your laptop?  
Joanna My laptop? Why? What's wrong with yours?  
Boy Nothing – but I left it at Paul's house.  
Joanna Hopeless! You're so forgetful.  
Boy So ... can I use it, then?  
Joanna Sorry, not right now. I'm using it. You can use it in ... thirty minutes.  
Boy Thanks, Jo. You're the best sister in the world.  
Joanna I know. Why is he my brother? Oh!

**DIALOGUE**

**Exercise 1**

**Conversation 1**

- 1, 5, 7, 3, 4, 6, 2

**Conversation 2**

- 1, 5, 7, 9, 3, 2, 8, 4, 6

**TRAIN TO THINK**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 C 2 B 3 A

**Exercise 1**

- Text 1 – to criticise someone or something  
Text 2 – to praise someone or something

**Exercise 2**

- A – to persuade someone to do something  
B – to thank somebody for doing something  
C – to entertain the reader with a thrilling story  
D – to complain about something

**CONSOLIDATION UNITS 1 & 2**

**10 Exercise 1**

- 1 B 2 C 3 A

**10 Exercise 2**

- 1 It's better than her old school. 2 Mr Clarke. He teaches Art.  
3 Because her mum's Chilean and they speak Spanish at home.  
4 It's on the second floor of the English block, next to the café.

**Audio Script Track 10**

Allan Hi. You're new here, aren't you?  
Sophie That's right. I started here a week ago.  
Allan Last Wednesday?  
Sophie Well, it wasn't exactly a week ago. It was Friday... or Thursday...  
Allan You're having so much fun you've forgotten already.  
Sophie No, it was definitely Friday.  
Allan So what do you think about it... So far?  
Sophie It's all right. I'm quite enjoying it. It's better than my last school.  
Allan Where was that?  
Sophie Upton Heath in Leeds.  
Allan OK, so you haven't moved far.  
Sophie No, I still get to see my old friends.  
Allan So who's your favourite teacher here?  
Sophie Well it's a bit early to say but I really like Mr Clarke.  
Allan The art teacher?  
Sophie Yes, it's funny but I never liked art before.  
Allan So is art your new favourite subject?  
Sophie No, I still like Spanish best.  
Allan Really? I'm rubbish at languages. I like the sciences best.  
Sophie My mum's Chilean, so we speak Spanish to her at home.  
Allan Yeah, I bet Spanish is really easy for you. That's why it's your favourite.  
Sophie Exactly.  
Allan So anyway, do you know your way around the school yet?  
Sophie Most of it, I think. I can find the important places, the cafe, the gym, the sports centre...  
Allan The library...  
Sophie The library... No, not the library. I haven't been there yet. Where is it?  
Allan It's in the English block, on the second floor. It's right next to the cafe.  
Sophie Really? I didn't see it.  
Allan Well, it's not the biggest library in the world. I tell you what – we've still got half an hour of lunch time. Why don't I take you there?  
Sophie That would be great. By the way, my name's Sophie.  
Allan Nice to meet you, Sophie. I'm Allan. Come on.

### Exercise 3

- 1 It's the biggest school in our city. 2 I've already taken some important exams. 3 But I haven't got the results yet.  
4 I've already decided what I want to study at university.  
5 I want to study Spanish. 6 Bess is my best friend at school.

### Exercise 4

- 1 f 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 e

### Exercise 5

- 1 Drama 2 Geography 3 Maths 4 History 5 PE  
6 Science 7 Music

### Exercise 6

- 1 and that sort of thing 2 That's a great idea. 3 Of course you can. 4 I'll help you if you want. 5 Are you sure?  
6 Let's face it 7 Know what? 8 just

### Exercise 7

- 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F

## UNIT 3 THAT'S ENTERTAINMENT

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

- 1 tall 2 the tallest 3 pretty 4 prettier 5 more expensive 6 the most expensive 7 interesting 8 the most interesting 9 difficult 10 more difficult 11 better  
12 the best 13 bad 14 the worst

#### Exercise 2

- 1 more realistic 2 more exciting 3 the most professional  
4 best 5 the most handsome 6 cheaper 7 emptier

#### Exercise 3

- 1 F 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F

#### Exercise 4

- 1 isn't as friendly as 2 isn't as big as 3 isn't as modern as  
4 isn't as far as 5 is as good as

#### Exercise 5

- 1 as good as 2 as successful as 3 isn't as funny  
4 as bad as

#### Exercise 6

- 1 A✓ B× C✓✓  
2 A× B✓✓ C✓  
3 A✓✓ B✓ C×

#### Exercise 8

- 1 ADJ 2 ADV 3 ADV 4 ADV

#### Exercise 9

- 1 harder, better 2 tidier 3 more quickly  
4 more carefully 5 more kindly

### GET IT RIGHT

- 1 better 2 last 3 best 4 latest 5 best

## VOCABULARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 action 2 comedy 3 thriller 4 horror 5 documentary  
6 animated film 7 romantic comedy

Mystery character: Spider-Man

### Exercise 2

#### Suggested answers

- 1 documentary 2 science fiction / sci-fi 3 animated film  
4 romantic comedy / rom com 5 horror 6 thriller 7 comedy

### Exercise 3

- 1 news 2 reality show 3 drama series 4 cartoon  
5 game show 6 sitcom 7 soap opera 8 sports programme 9 talent show

### Exercise 4

- 1 talent show 2 chat show 3 game show 4 news  
5 soap opera / drama series

### Exercise 5

- 1 there 2 angry 3 drink 4 better 5 bored

### Exercise 6

- 1 become 2 buy 3 have / find / discover 4 receive

### Exercise 7

- 1 b 2 d 3 c

## READING

### Exercise 1

- 1 *Titanic* cost \$50,000 less to make than *Spider-Man* 3.  
2 Two 3 Less than half a million dollars. 4 Seven 5 Three  
6 He spent 13 months working on the film. 7 90 minutes

### Exercise 2

John Carter and Tangled.

### Exercise 3

- 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

The writer disagrees with the title.

### Exercise 2

- 1 Personally, In my opinion 2 Furthermore, Moreover  
3 However

### Exercise 3

- 1 C 2 D 3 A

### Exercise 4

	A or B	For	Against
1	A	✓	
2	A		✓
3	B	✓	
4	B		✓
5	A		✓
6	A	✓	



## LISTENING

### Exercise 1

A4 B3 C1 D2

### Exercise 2

- 1 Because he's not connected to the Internet / the wi-fi isn't on.
- 2 She recommends the box set of *Glee*.
- 3 Because the woman pressed the wrong button on the control.

#### Audio Script Track 13

Conversation 1

- Woman Can I help you?  
 Man No, I'm all right.  
 Woman Are you sure? That TV looks really heavy.  
 Man No, no. I'm fine.  
 Man Oh dear. Can you lend me a hand to clear this up?  
 Woman Of course I can.

Conversation 2

- Man Could you help me with something?  
 Woman Sure – what is it?  
 Man I'm trying to buy some theatre tickets online, but I can't open the web page.  
 Woman OK. Let's see. Umm, you aren't actually connected to the Internet. Is the wi-fi on?  
 Man Oh, yes! That might just be the problem.

Conversation 3

- Woman Do you need any help?  
 Man I do, actually. I'm looking for a DVD for my niece. She's 13 years old.  
 Woman Does she like musicals?  
 Man Absolutely. She's in a singing group at school.  
 Woman Then what about this? It's the box set of *Glee*. She'll love it.

Conversation 4

- Man Is everything OK?  
 Woman Not really. I can't get the TV to work.  
 Man Let me have a look.  
 Woman Have you got a few minutes?  
 Man Sure. Now, let me see. Ah, I know. You pressed the wrong button on the remote control. Now look.  
 Woman It works! You're a magician!

## DIALOGUE

### Exercise 1

- 1 Can I help you? 2 Is everything OK? 3 Could you help me with something? 4 Can you lend me a hand? 5 Have you got a few minutes?

### Exercise 2

a 1 b 3 or 4 c 0 or 4 d 2 e 3 or 4 f 5

## PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

### Exercise 1

5, 7, 1, 3, 2, 6, 4

### Exercise 2

- 1 come on 2 In fact 3 have a look 4 Looks like 5 after all

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 b, e 2 j, d 3 h, a 4 i, f

#### Audio Script Track 14

Listen to some people talking about their hobbies. Match each of the speakers with two activities. There are two activities you don't need to use.

Joanne

My favourite hobby is, well, I really love going swimming. I don't swim every day, but even on the days I don't go swimming, I usually go to the sports centre. I enjoy that because there are always some friends there, and things to do, you know?

Marek

I spend a lot of time writing my blog – I'm really into that. In fact, I maybe spend too much time on the computer because my other big thing is films. I download them on the computer and watch them. I spend hours doing that!

Alessandra

Well, one of my favourite things is going out on my bike. I really love taking my bike out and going riding for hours. And then there's the theatre. Lots of my friends like the cinema but I've always preferred the theatre. It's just a great atmosphere, I love it.

Jorge

For me, friends are the most important thing, so I love phoning them or just being with them after school and in the shopping centre at the weekend – you know, just chatting, talking. And my other love is the violin. I'm still learning and I'm not very good yet, but I want to play the violin really well one day.

### Exercise 2

1 A 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B

#### Audio Script Track 15

You will hear a girl, Maia, talking about television. Decide if each sentence is correct or incorrect. If it's correct, choose the letter A for YES. If it isn't correct, choose the letter B for NO.

TV? Well, I'm not very keen on it. I don't really spend a lot of time watching TV. I mean, there are some good things, but a lot of it is pretty terrible, really. But there is one show I really like and it's called *The Street*. It's a kind of soap opera – well, it is a soap opera! It's on on Mondays and Wednesdays, every week, half an hour each time, so you don't have to sit and watch for hours, you know? And it's just about people and their lives and what they do, how they get on with each other. The show is called *The Street* because almost all the people in it live in the same street – not all of them but the majority. Erm... my favourite character is a man called Ted. He works in a small shop on the corner of the street and he always gets things wrong. He makes lots of mistakes, but the customers don't mind because he's such a nice guy. He makes people smile ... erm ... that's why I like him so much.

## UNIT 4 SOCIAL NETWORKING GRAMMAR

### Exercise 1

- 1 anyone 2 anything 3 everywhere 4 something 5 nothing 6 no one

### Exercise 2

- 1 somewhere 2 Everyone 3 anywhere 4 anything 5 something 6 nowhere 7 no one

### Exercise 3

- 1 nothing to 2 something / anything to 3 Nowhere is  
4 it / the cat anywhere 5 everywhere I

### Exercise 4

- 1 e 2 d 3 a 4 b

### Exercise 5

- 1 some 2 all 3 none 4 Some 5 all

### Exercise 6

- 1 E 2 A 3 F 4 D 5 B

### Exercise 7

- 1 You should / had better / ought to delete it. / You shouldn't open it. 2 You should / had better / ought to open it. / You shouldn't delete it. 3 You should / had better / ought to go online and find it cheaper. 4 You should / had better / ought to activate the flight mode on your tablet. 5 You should / had better / ought to delete it. / You shouldn't upload it onto your blog. 6 You should / had better / ought to attach it as a file. 7 You should / had better / ought to choose a good password for it.

## GET IT RIGHT

- 1 all 2 all 3 everyone 4 everyone 5 all 6 all

## VOCABULARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 e 2 b 3 a 4 f 5 c

### Exercise 2

- 1 open 2 post 3 upload 4 key 5 delete  
6 download 7 install

### Exercise 3

- 1 upload, social media 2 buy, app 3 attach, file  
4 message 5 key, password 6 download

### Exercise 4

- 1 advise 2 advise 3 advice

### Exercise 5

- 1 A 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 B 7 A 8 C 9 A

## READING

### Exercise 1

- 1 500 2 3 million 3 Three 4 One 5 Two

### Exercise 2

- 1 Paul Chambers 2 Nicole Crowther 3 Guy Adams

### Exercise 3

- 1 Nicole 2 Guy 3 Paul 4 Nicole 5 Paul

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

- 1 blog 2 machine 3 online 4 download 5 install  
6 posted 7 deleted

### Exercise 2

- 7, 8, 4, 1, 6, 2, 5, 3

## LISTENING

### Exercise 1

- A 2 B 1 C 3

### Exercise 2

#### Conversation 1

Problem – The program keeps freezing.  
Solution – Take the machine into the shop.

#### Conversation 2

Problem – The computer screen is blank.  
Solution – Switch the monitor on. / Read the instructions.

#### Conversation 3

Problem – Victim of online crime.  
Solution – Call the bank immediately.

### Exercise 3

- 1 A notebook 2 A PC 3 Yesterday 4 peterpaul3434  
5 A laughing clown

### Audio Script Track 17

#### Conversation 1

- Woman Hello, computer help line. How can I help?  
Man Oh, hello. It's my notebook.  
Woman What's the problem, exactly?  
Man Well, the program keeps freezing.  
Woman Do you get an error message?  
Man Yes. It says 'Error 323'.  
Woman That's a serious one. You'd better bring the machine into the shop and we'll see what we can do.

#### Conversation 2

- Woman Hello, you've reached the computer help line. What can I do for you today?  
Man Hello. Yes, it's my computer screen. It's blank.  
Woman Really? Is it a notebook?  
Man No – it's a PC and it's brand new. I only bought it yesterday.  
Woman So it's never worked?  
Man No.  
Woman OK, are you in front of your computer now?  
Man Yes, I am.  
Woman See the little button at the bottom of the monitor?  
Man Yes.  
Woman Push it.  
Man It's on.  
Woman Yes, sir. It's the on/off button.  
Man The on/off button?  
Woman Yes, sir. It's all explained in the instructions. You really ought to read them before you use the computer.  
Man OK, I will – and thanks.  
Woman My pleasure.

#### Conversation 3

- Woman Computer help line. Good morning.  
Man Good morning.  
Woman What can I do for you today, sir?  
Man I'm trying to buy an app, but I'm having a problem paying for it online.  
Woman So what exactly is the problem?  
Man Well, it asked me for my bank details, which I put in, and then it asked for my password, which is 'peterpaul3434'.  
Woman Sir, please. You should never tell anyone your password.  
Man Oh, I'm sorry. Anyway, when I keyed in my password, the screen completely changed and now there's just a picture of a clown laughing and I can't get rid of it.  
Woman Sir, I think you should put down the phone and call your bank immediately. I think you've been the victim of an online crime.  
Man Oh.



## DIALOGUE

### Exercise 1

- 1 You really ought to read the instructions before you use the computer. 2 You should never tell anyone your password.
- 3 You should put down the phone and call your bank immediately.

## TRAIN TO THINK

- 1 2, 3, 7, 1, 6, 4, 5
- 2 8, 6, 7, 5, 3, 2, 1, 4

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 H 2 F 3 C 4 D 5 A

## CONSOLIDATION UNITS 3 & 4

### 18 Exercise 1

- 1 C 2 A 3 B

### Exercise 2

- 1 It's Monday. 2 It's a horror film. 3 A character called Ian Banks wakes up one morning, not in his own bed or even on his own planet. 4 Dinner (while she watches the first half of the football).

### Audio Script Track 18

Sally What do you want to do tonight? Do you want to go out?  
 Jim Not really. I'm a bit tired. Is there anything good on TV?  
 Sally Probably not. Let me have a look in the paper.  
 Sally OK, let me see. There's 'Priceless' on at 8 pm. That's supposed to be quite good.  
 Jim No, I don't really like quiz shows.  
 Sally It's not a quiz show. It's a game show.  
 Jim What's the difference? I don't really like either. Is there a good chat show on?  
 Sally Um, no. Monday night's not a good night for chat shows, I'm afraid.  
 Jim That's a shame.  
 Sally There's football on at...  
 Jim No way. What about a film?  
 Sally There's a couple. There's one called 'By Tomorrow'. I think it's a horror film and it doesn't start until 11 pm.  
 Jim That's much too late.  
 Sally Or there's one called 'Let him go', that starts at 9 pm.  
 Jim That sounds better. Is it a comedy?  
 Sally I don't think so. 'When Ian Banks wakes up one morning, it's not in his own bed or even on his own planet...' Sounds like a sci-fi.  
 Jim Sounds good.  
 Sally Better than the football?  
 Jim Yes!  
 Sally OK, I'll make a deal. You let me watch the first half of the game, then we turn over and watch the film together.  
 Jim And who makes dinner?  
 Sally You do. While I watch the football.

### Exercise 3

#### TV shows

comedy, chat show, news, documentary, drama series, sitcom, soap opera, cartoon

#### Types of film

sci-fi, comedy, thriller, rom-com, documentary, drama, horror film, cartoon

### Exercise 4

- 1 post 2 key 3 download 4 open 5 for 6 against  
 7 useful 8 followed

### Exercise 5

- 1 No one liked the film. 2 You'd better study more if you've got a test tomorrow. 3 The weather is a lot worse today. 4 Polly is a bit shorter than Angus. / Angus is a bit taller than Polly. 5 You ought to tell the truth. 6 Does anyone live here? / Is there anyone here (in this house)? 7 I don't sing as badly as Josh. 8 I must finish this today. 9 We need to leave early.

### Exercise 6

- 1 Is everything OK? 2 Can you lend me a hand? 3 looks like 4 have a look 5 In fact 6 ought to 7 I can do it for you 8 after all

### Exercise 7

- 1 D 2 E 3 - 4 F 5 C 6 A

## UNIT 5 MY LIFE IN MUSIC GRAMMAR

### Exercise 1

- 1 E 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 D

### Exercise 2

- 1 hasn't been feeling 2 's been cooking 3 's been raining  
 4 hasn't been sleeping 5 haven't been studying

### Exercise 3

- 1 've been writing 2 've been dreaming 3 have been thinking 4 've been talking

### Exercise 4

- 1 How long has she been speaking to the teacher? 2 How long have you been trying to phone me? 3 What have you been doing? 4 How long has Bob been practising the piano?

### Exercise 5

- b 've been trying c 've been discussing d 've been tidying  
 e 's been feeling

### Exercise 6

- 1 -c 2 -b 3 -d 4 -a

### Exercise 7

- 1 c 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 b

### Exercise 8

- 1 've been looking, 've looked 2 's written, 's been writing  
 3 've been listening, 've listened 4 've been playing, 've played 5 's painted, 's been painting

### Exercise 9

- 1 How long has he known Ben? 2 How long have they been playing in a band? 3 How long have you had your guitar? 4 How long has she been listening to music? 5 How long have they been teachers? 6 How long have we lived / been living in this house?

### Exercise 10

- 1 have you been playing 2 have you been 3 have you been studying 4 have heard

## GET IT RIGHT

1 was eating 2 've been waiting 3 was working  
4 've been playing 5 've been getting 6 was ringing

## VOCABULARY

### Exercise 1

1 recorded, single 2 released 3 played gigs 4 entered the charts 5 download 6 wrote, songs 7 went on, tour

### Exercise 2

1 drums, bass guitar 2 trumpet, saxophone 3 keyboards, piano 4 violin, guitar

### Exercise 4

1 B 2 D 3 A 4 D 5 D

### Exercise 5

1 e 2 a 3 f 4 d 5 b

## READING

### Exercise 1

1 that you will be successful for a long time 2 They both became popular through the internet. 3 He accidentally clicked on his video on Youtube. 4 playing music in the street 5 on the streets of London

### Exercise 2

Singer's name – Sixto Rodriguez First two albums – Cold Fact and Coming from Reality. Neither were successful.

### Exercise 3

1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

1 New Zealand 2 They praise her voice, lyrics and feel for rhythm and music. 3 The writer is fascinated by her music and personality.

### Exercise 2

1 appeared, have been praising 2 have been, saw

### Exercise 3

1 experts have been praising her talent; I have been fascinated by Lorde's music and personality 2 Ever since Lorde appeared on TV screens for the first time; since I first saw her in a video clip.

### Exercise 4

1 C 2 B 3 D

## LISTENING

### 20 Exercise 1

1 Because he can't concentrate on both things. It makes him nervous. 2 He likes listening to music when he goes to bed. 3 She loves it. 4 No, they don't. 5 It makes her feel energetic. 6 He finds new music on the Internet. 7 He likes country and western, and classical. 8 Yes, he does.

## DIALOGUE

### 20 Exercise 1

1 f 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 c

## Audio Script Track 20

### Conversation 1

Interviewer Do you listen to a lot of music, William?  
William Not really. My problem is that I don't like listening to music while I do other things. Most of my friends love listening to music while they're doing their homework, for example. I hate doing that.  
Interviewer Why's that?  
William Because I can't concentrate on both things. It makes me ... er ... nervous.  
Interviewer So do you never listen to music?  
William No – I do. I quite like music. I like listening to music when I go to bed.  
Interviewer Does it relax you?  
William Yeah, it helps me see pictures. When I listen to good music, I start dreaming ... well, daydreaming ... and I see beautiful pictures.

### Conversation 2

Interviewer How do you feel about music, Chloë?  
Chloë I love it.  
Interviewer Could you be without music?  
Chloë No, I don't think I could. I'd listen to it all the time if I could.  
Interviewer All the time?  
Chloë That's right, but of course there are times when I can't – like when I'm at school.  
Interviewer Would your teachers allow you to listen to music during the lessons?  
Chloë No – course not.  
Interviewer How do you feel when you listen to music?  
Chloë Energetic. I feel the rhythm, and I want to get up and dance, really.  
Interviewer Do you dance a lot?  
Chloë Not as often as I'd like to.

### Conversation 3

Interviewer Hello, Ryan. How important is music for you?  
Ryan It's really important. I love finding new music.  
Interviewer And where do you do that?  
Ryan On the Internet. You can hear music from all over the world.  
Interviewer Any music you like especially?  
Ryan I like country and western. I'm the only one of my friends who likes that. And I like classical music.  
Interviewer Oh, really. When do you listen to that?  
Ryan Well, when I need to think. It helps me to think ...  
Interviewer Do you often listen to music while you're doing some work?  
Ryan Yes, but only classical music.

## PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

### Exercise 1

3, 7, 1, 9, 11, 5, 6, 8, 2, 4, 10

### Exercise 2

1 There's no point in 2 Tell me about it 3 No way  
4 What's up 5 I can't wait

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### 21 Exercise 1

1 Wednesday 2 4 3 90 4 40 5 Tuesday, Thursday  
6 8 7 90 8 64

### Audio Script Track 21

Eduardo is thinking about having English lessons. Listen and complete the information.

- Receptionist Good morning. Can I help you?  
 Eduardo Good morning. Yes, I think so. I want to have some English lessons.
- Receptionist Oh, right. Well, this is the place! We've got two different courses at the moment that you can join – course A and course B.  
 Eduardo OK. What's the difference, please?  
 Receptionist Well, on course A, you get lessons every Monday and Wednesday.  
 Eduardo OK.  
 Receptionist And there are two lessons each day, in the morning only, so four lessons a week altogether.  
 Eduardo Four lessons a week. I see. How long are the lessons?  
 Receptionist Oh, sorry. They're 90 minutes each. An hour and a half.  
 Eduardo Right. And how much does it cost, please?  
 Receptionist Well, each lesson is ten pounds, so that's 40 pounds a week altogether.  
 Eduardo Forty pounds a week? Not bad. OK, and the other course?  
 Receptionist Right, course B. Yes, it's a bit different. On course B, you get lessons every Tuesday and Thursday, but it's mornings and afternoons. So you get four lessons every day. That's eight lessons a week.  
 Eduardo OK, eight lessons. And are they 90 minutes too?  
 Receptionist Yes, they are. Just the same as course A.  
 Eduardo OK. But I guess course B is more expensive?  
 Receptionist Well, yes, but on course B, each lesson is eight pounds, not ten ...  
 Eduardo Oh.  
 Receptionist So it's 64 pounds a week.  
 Eduardo OK, that's interesting – thank you. I'm going to think about it.  
 Receptionist Of course! And please let me know if you need any more information.  
 Eduardo OK, thanks. Bye.

### 22 Exercise 2

- 1 130 2 a bathroom 3 air conditioning 4 3 pm  
 5 11 o'clock 6 10 7 pets

### Audio Script Track 22

Jean phones a bed and breakfast. Listen and complete the information.

- Dave Good morning, Sea View. This is Dave. How can I help you today?  
 Jean Hello. Have you got a room for this weekend? Two nights – Friday and Saturday?  
 Dave Yes, we have. We have single rooms at £110 a night ...  
 Jean No, I'd want a double room.  
 Dave OK, double rooms are £130 a night – at the weekend, anyway.  
 Jean A hundred and thirty. OK. And ... erm ... has the room got a bathroom?  
 Dave Yes, all our rooms have a bathroom ... and every room has air-conditioning too.  
 Jean Oh, very nice. Good. Although I don't think we'll need air-conditioning. It isn't very warm, is it?  
 Dave No, that's right. Anyway, let me give you a bit more information. Um ... check-in is from three o'clock in the afternoon ...  
 Jean Three o'clock, OK.  
 Dave ... but if you're going to arrive after ten o'clock at night, please let us know.  
 Jean No, no, we'll be there around six. Um ... we're coming by car ... Is there a car park?

- Dave Well, we haven't got a car park ourselves, but there is a car park across the road. You can park there for ten pounds a night.  
 Jean OK. Oh, you didn't tell me about check-out times.  
 Dave Oh yes. Check-out is eleven o'clock, please.  
 Jean Fine.  
 Dave Oh, just one more thing – I'm afraid we don't accept pets, so no dogs or anything.  
 Jean Oh, that isn't a problem. I'll think about it and call you back, OK?  
 Dave Of course. Thank you for calling! Bye.

## UNIT 6 MAKING A DIFFERENCE

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

- 1 C 2 E 3 A 4 B 5 D

#### Exercise 2

- 1 won't believe 2 will cost 3 will like 4 will get  
 5 won't remember

#### Exercise 3

- 1 'll 2 might 3 will 4 may 5 won't 6 won't

#### Exercise 4

- 1 We may / might visit the US next summer. 2 I may / might watch a film in English next week. 3 They won't see a match on Sunday. 4 Next month there may / might be a lot of rain. 5 Jim will go to university one day. 6 Sally may / might watch TV tonight.

#### Exercise 7

- 1 is 2 don't 3 Will 4 will be 5 'll find 6 gets 7 don't

#### Exercise 8

- 1 h 2 f 3 g 4 b 5 e 6 c 7 a

#### Exercise 9

- 1 don't pass 2 won't let 3 'll invite 4 goes 5 'll miss  
 6 'll be

#### Exercise 10

- 1 If you watch TV tonight, what will you watch? – e  
 2 What will you buy if you get birthday money? – c  
 3 If you feel hungry at break, what will you eat? – f  
 4 What will you do if you don't pass the exam? – b  
 5 What will you do if you lose your phone? – a

### GET IT RIGHT

- 1 If we have some help, there won't be a problem. 2 I will wear a coat if it's cold. 3 They'll understand if you explain it.  
 4 Will he go if the meeting is at 7.00? 5 If it doesn't rain, they'll have a picnic.

### VOCABULARY

#### Exercise 1

- 1 factory fumes, pollution, smog 2 flood 3 rubbish, litter, waste, recycling

#### Exercise 2

- 1 e 2 b 3 a 4 f 5 h 6 c 7 d

#### Exercise 3

- 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 D 6 D 7 B

## READING

### Exercise 1

- 1 because fishermen can get better prices for them
- 2 30%
- 3 to produce wood, paper and cardboard and also to create more space for growing crops
- 4 20 years
- 5 They might end up below the sea.

### Exercise 2

- 1 Severn Cullis-Suzuki
- 2 Canada
- 3 The UN Assembly in Brazil

### Exercise 3

- 1 F – She raised the money for the trip herself.
- 2 T
- 3 F – She talked about poor and starving children.
- 4 T
- 5 F – Severn's example shows that when you are still young you can make a difference to the world if you're brave and believe in yourself.

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

- 1 A, D
- 2 B, F
- 3 C, E

### Exercise 2

- 1 This is why
- 2 unless
- 3 so
- 4 if

### Exercise 3

- 1 Every year, we lose; The species is endangered because ...; The air in big cities is terribly polluted; Forty per cent of the species in that area are in danger
- 2 If we don't stop now, there will be ...; Unless people begin to change their behaviour, it might be too late; In five years' time from now, most of the animals will ...; We might have bigger problems soon
- 3 Then we have to ...; We must introduce new laws to stop ...; First we need to ...

## LISTENING

### ▶▶ 25 Exercise 1

- A3
- B2
- C1

### ▶▶ 25 Exercise 2

- 1 She's invited her to go to the cinema.
- 2 She invites him to come with them to the cinema.
- 3 He's planning to go camping.
- 4 He's going to invite Mike and Nick.
- 5 Because it's her birthday party at the weekend.
- 6 He's going to see a Formula 1 race at Silverstone.
- 7 At home in front of the TV.

## DIALOGUE

### ▶▶ 25 Exercise 1

- 1 a
- 2 d
- 3 b
- 4 c

### Audio Script Track 25

#### Conversation 1

- Vicky Hi Henry. I've got news.  
Henry What's that?  
Vicky Well, guess what? My aunt from the States is with us right now, and she's invited me  
Henry Incredible! She's invited you. So you're ...  
Vicky I think you should ...  
Henry That's really exciting. I'm sure you'll visit New York, and Disneyland, Las Vegas and ...  
Vicky Stop. Henry, listen. She's invited me ...  
Henry I know, and I think that's wonderful.  
Vicky Hang on. She's invited me to the cinema tonight.  
Henry What? I thought ...

- Vicky Yeah, I know. You just didn't want to listen. Anyway, I wanted to ask if you want to come along to the cinema. They're showing *Free Birds*.  
Henry Oh, really? Yes, sounds absolutely cool.

#### Conversation 2

- Isaac Hello, Anne.  
Anne Hi, Isaac. Are you all right?  
Isaac Yeah, I'm fantastic. I'm planning something great for the weekend. I'm going camping with Mike and Nick. We're staying overnight in the woods behind the lake, and we got permission to make a camp fire, and we're taking our guitars along.  
Anne Huh?  
Isaac Yeah, imagine. It sounds all so exciting.  
Anne Are you sure Mike and Nick are excited too?  
Isaac I haven't told them. But I'm sure they'll think it's great.  
Anne OK. So ...  
Isaac Well, you don't think it's a great idea, do you?  
Anne Well, to be honest, no.  
Isaac But, Anne – Mike, Nick and I have wanted this for a whole year.  
Anne Well, maybe, but on Saturday it's my birthday party, and you've forgotten about that.  
Isaac Oh yes. So it is. Never mind – we can go another weekend.  
Anne Are you sure?  
Isaac Of course! There's no way we're missing your party.

#### Conversation 3

- Oliver Hi Sara. I'm going to see the Formula 1 race at Silverstone next Sunday.  
Sara That sounds exciting!  
Oliver And I'll be able to see all the drivers up close.  
Sara Wow! How come?  
Oliver Well, I'm just lucky.  
Sara So you've got a special ticket?  
Oliver Erm ... no. We've got ... guess what?  
Sara A friend who works in a racing team?  
Oliver No. We've got ... a TV at home.  
Sara Oliver! You're cheeky. I really believed you for a moment.  
Oliver Well, it isn't a lie. We do have a TV.

### Exercise 2

- 1 That's amazing!
- 2 That sounds exciting!
- 3 Wow!
- 4 Oh, really?
- 5 How exciting!
- 6 Cool!
- 7 Incredible!

## TRAIN TO THINK

### Exercise 1

- 1 informative leaflet
- 2 newspaper
- 3 adventure story
- 4 note
- 5 diary

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

- The environmental problems of the Olympic Games.

### Exercise 2

- Information for visitors to London Zoo.

## CONSOLIDATION UNITS 5 & 6

### ▶▶ 26 Exercise 1

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B

### ▶▶ 26 Exercise 2

- 1 He sings and plays keyboards.
- 2 Jessica plays bass guitar and Lucy plays violin.
- 3 She's been playing for about half a year / six months.
- 4 They practise in the music classroom.

**Audio Script Track 26**

Liz So I hear you're starting a band, Ben.  
 Ben That's right. I am. The Green Warriors.  
 Liz The what?  
 Ben The Green Warriors – that's our name.  
 Liz OK, so how did you choose that name?  
 Ben Well, it was Ian's sister Alice who came up with it. She said we should choose something environmental.  
 Liz Why?  
 Ben To show that we care about the environment. It makes us a bit different.  
 Liz So are all your songs about the environment?  
 Ben Well, we haven't got any yet, but we're going to write some.  
 Liz Yes, that might be a good idea. So I guess you sing and play keyboards, Ian plays guitar ...  
 Ben No, Ian isn't playing the guitar any more. He prefers the drums.  
 Liz Is he any good?  
 Ben He isn't bad.  
 Liz Who else is in the band?  
 Ben There's Jessica on bass guitar and Lucy on violin.  
 Liz Wow – you've got a violinist!  
 Ben Yes. She's really cool.  
 Liz So I don't suppose you're looking for someone to play the saxophone?  
 Ben Well, we did have a trumpet player, but he dropped out, so yes – I suppose if we knew someone who played, we'd be interested. Why – do you know someone?  
 Liz Well, yes, I do – me.  
 Ben You, Liz?  
 Liz Yes, me. I've been playing for about half a year.  
 Ben OK. Come along to our next practice – it's after school on Wednesday in the music classroom – and we'll see if you're any good.  
 Liz Cool. I'll be there.

**Exercise 3**

1 already visited 2 don't 3 won't be 4 been working 5 do 6 will 7 already written 8 replied

**Exercise 4**

1 has written 2 has been writing 3 has made 4 have sent 5 has replied 6 has been thinking 7 hasn't decided

**Exercise 5**

1 h 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c 7 i 8 d

**Exercise 6**

1 reuse 2 throw 3 away 4 Recycle 5 Disconnect 6 standby 7 wastes

**Exercise 7**

1 How exciting! 2 I can't wait. 3 What's up, Jennie?  
 4 I'm just a bit upset. 5 So what's the matter? 6 No way.  
 7 There's no point in

**Exercise 8**

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T

**UNIT 7 FUTURE FUN**

**GRAMMAR**

**Exercise 1**

1 will/won't 2 the present continuous 3 the present simple 4 be going to

**Exercise 2**

1 leaves, arrives 2 starts, finishes 3 opens, closes

**Exercise 3**

1 arrangement 2 fixed event 3 intention 4 arrangement  
 5 prediction 6 intention 7 prediction 8 arrangement  
 9 prediction 10 intention

**Exercise 4**

1 'm going to watch 2 's going to be 3 is 4 're going  
 5 will end 6 's getting 7 leaves 8 won't win 9 doesn't open 10 're bringing out

**Exercise 5**

1 don't you 2 did you 3 aren't you 4 can't you  
 5 can you 6 haven't you 7 didn't you 8 have you  
 9 won't you

**Exercise 6**

1 did 2 So 3 have 4 can 5 do

**Exercise 7**

1 So have I. 2 So was I. 3 Neither/Nor did I. 4 So will I.  
 5 Neither/Nor do I. 6 Neither/Nor do I. 7 Neither/Nor will I.

**GET IT RIGHT**

1 X 2 ✓ He was there and so was she.  
 3 ✓ I can't go to the party and neither can Joe. 4 X  
 5 ✓ I don't eat meat and neither does he.

**VOCABULARY**

**Exercise 1**

1 the week after next 2 the day after tomorrow 3 in the near future 4 three weeks from now 5 in two years' time 6 later this month

**Exercise 3**

1 in a few years' time 2 before too long 3 later this month  
 4 in a month's time 5 the week after next 6 in six months' time 7 in two days' time

**Exercise 4**

1 theme 2 food 3 organise 4 guests 5 invitations  
 6 hire 7 deposit 8 room

**Exercise 5**

1 think about 2 sorry about 3 about 75 4 about you  
 5 about to 6 forget about 7 about them

**READING**

**Exercise 1**

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 T

**Exercise 2**

1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

**Exercise 3**

1 Because he had to give a disappointing answer. 2 There isn't much sunlight, and there is too much pressure on walls to keep the water out. 3 Because nobody knows for sure what will happen to the people in the experiment.



## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

1 Saturday, 8 o'clock. 2 The Mill Room at the Grove Street Youth Club. 3 Just themselves (beautifully dressed).

### Exercise 2

1 Jeremy is going. 2 Susanna isn't going because she's going on holiday to Spain the night before the party.

### Exercise 3

1 Y 2 T 3 Y 4 N 5 Y 6 T

### Exercise 4

1 A 3 B 1 C 4 D 2  
2 A 3 B 1 C 2

## LISTENING

### Exercise 1

1 No, he doesn't. 2 No, she doesn't. 3 France. 4 Both of them. 5 Because her dad's got some problems at work. 6 Yes, she does. 7 Yes, he does. 8 It's raining. 9 Two years ago. 10 The girl. 11 There's no school, there's time to relax and there's time for him. 12 She's going to study. 13 10 o'clock. 14 Neither of them. 15 He offers to help her with the studying.

## DIALOGUE

### Exercise 1

1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c

### Audio Script Track 28

#### Conversation 1

Boy So, have you got any plans for the summer holidays?  
Girl Not really. Well, I think we're going on holiday somewhere.  
Boy So are we. My parents have booked a camping holiday in France.  
Girl Camping? Really? That's awful! I really don't like camping.  
Boy Nor do I. And that's the problem. I told them I didn't want to go camping in France, but it didn't make any difference. Sometimes I just can't talk to my parents.  
Girl Neither can I – I mean, to my parents!

#### Conversation 2

Boy Are you going anywhere in the summer? Any plans?  
Girl No, I don't think so. Well, I mean, I don't know yet. My dad's got some problems at work, so I think perhaps we'll have to wait and see.  
Boy Is there anywhere you'd like to go? Anything you'd like to do?  
Girl Well, you know me. I just want to go to a beach somewhere. I just love being on a beach!  
Boy Oh, so do I. Sunshine, sand, warm water – it's the best.  
Girl Oh, stop! It's raining outside and you're talking about the beach!  
Boy Well, you started talking about the beach, not me!  
Girl Yes, you're right. Sorry. It's just that I hate rain and I haven't been to a beach for two years.

#### Conversation 3

Girl So, soon it's the summer holidays. I really don't like summer holidays.  
Boy Are you crazy? I love them. No school, time to relax, time for ... well, for me!  
Girl I'm going to spend the holidays studying. Well, some of the time, anyway.  
Boy Not me! I'm going to get up at 10 o'clock every day and watch TV until midnight!  
Girl My parents don't let me do that.  
Boy Well, neither do mine. But, you know, you can always dream!  
Girl Hah! Yes. And I can dream that all my studying helps me get to medical school.  
Boy Oh, that's right – you want to be a doctor. I almost forgot. Look, I can help you with the studying if you want. If you think I can help.  
Girl Well, thanks! I'll call you.

## PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

### Exercise 1

7, 3, 5, 1, 9, 8, 4, 2, 6

### Exercise 2

- 1 A thank goodness B lucky you
- 2 B in other words, that's a shame
- 3 A What do you reckon B There's nothing wrong with

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

1 B 2 B

### Exercise 2

1 C 2 A 3 A 4 C

## UNIT 8 SCIENCE COUNTS

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

1 was drawing 2 were reading 3 was sleeping  
4 was looking 5 were playing

#### Exercise 2

1 got, was dancing 2 was raining, decided 3 were walking, started  
4 fell, were watching 5 didn't answer, was listening

#### Exercise 3

1 weren't looking 2 were talking 3 screamed 4 dropped  
5 looked 6 was looking 7 looked 8 was getting 9 ran  
10 went 11 was holding 12 came 13 was smiling

#### Exercise 4

1 Did you use to play 2 used to buy 3 didn't use to eat  
4 Did you use to listen 5 used to wear 6 used to write  
7 used to have

#### Exercise 5

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 f 5 d

#### Exercise 6

1 wouldn't 2 went 3 would be 4 would 5 got 6 got  
7 would start 8 Would 9 would phone 10 wouldn't  
11 got 12 would be



**Exercise 8**

- 1 I was / were stronger 2 my hair was curly / I had curly hair  
3 I could sing 4 I was / were an astronaut 5 I had a new bike

**GET IT RIGHT**

- 1 hope 2 wish 3 wish 4 hope 5 hope

**VOCABULARY**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 towards 2 up 3 down 4 away from 5 up and down  
6 backwards, forwards

**Exercise 2**

- 1 backwards 2 towards 3 away from 4 around  
5 forwards

**Exercise 3**

- 1 discover 2 invent 3 cure 4 machine 5 invention  
6 experiment 7 discovery 8 laboratory

The 'mystery word' is scientist

**Exercise 4**

- 1 g 2 b 3 a 4 h 5 c 6 d 7 e

**READING**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 apple 2 idea 3 Greek 4 bath 5 level 6 moon  
7 accidents

**Exercise 2**

- 2 ✓

**Exercise 3**

- 1 F 2 T 3 DS 4 F 5 DS 6 T 7 DS

**DEVELOPING WRITING**

**Exercise 1**

- A the lift B penicillin C the aeroplane

**Exercise 2**

- 1 **things would be very different:** Without it, we wouldn't have towers and really tall buildings; How would you carry all your shopping to your home if you had to walk up four or five staircases? Can you imagine what things would be like if [?] didn't exist? Everyone's life would be harder. The work of doctors and hospitals would be a lot more difficult, too; If we didn't have [?], things like the food we eat in many countries would be different. Maybe things would be better without fresh pineapple or holidays in faraway countries?  
2 **people didn't use to have it:** It used to be very expensive; that used to be impossible  
3 **more difficult:** Everyone's life would be harder; life is much better; people feel a lot more free; go to a lot of places much more easily; things would be better

**LISTENING**

**31 Exercise 1**

- A 2 B 2 C 1 D 1

**31 Exercise 2**

- 1 He told his friend's mother. 2 Because if it was expensive, he might not have the money to replace it. 3 Because she scored the winning goal of the game. 4 Because the ball hit the girl's hand, so it wasn't a goal. 5 The team would be angry and they'd never talk to them again.

**Audio Script Track 31**

Conversation 1

- Girl My brother had a problem at the weekend.  
Boy Why? What happened?  
Girl Well, he was at a friend's house on Sunday and he knocked over a vase and it broke. His friend said it was her mother's favourite vase, and expensive too.  
Boy What did he do?  
Girl Well, he went to talk to her mother and explained and said he was sorry.  
Boy I'm not sure if I'd do that.  
Girl What? You mean, if you broke something, you wouldn't tell the person?  
Boy Well, it depends. If it was something normal, perhaps I'd tell them. But if it was expensive ... I mean, what if the person said, 'Well, you have to buy a new one?' I wouldn't have the money.  
Girl That isn't the point, John.

Conversation 2

- Girl We won - I'm so happy! And I scored the goal at the end - the winning goal!  
Boy Yeah, great. Well done, Janine.  
Girl Well, you could be a little more enthusiastic.  
Boy Sorry ... but, well, I know and you know that the ball hit your hand, not your head. It wasn't a goal.  
Girl Yes, you're right. But the referee didn't see it, so it's OK.  
Boy I don't think so.  
Girl OK, so what am I supposed to do? Stand up and say, 'Oh, sorry, it wasn't a goal so we don't win the game?'  
Boy Yes, exactly.  
Girl Really? Well, I don't think you'd do that, Mike. If you did, all the other players in the team would be really angry. They'd never talk to you again!  
Boy I wouldn't care about that, Janine.  
Girl Oh, really?

**DIALOGUE**

**Exercise 1**

**Conversation 1**

- 5, 3, 1, 7, 6, 8, 2, 4

**Conversation 2**

- 7, 1, 3, 5, 4, 8, 6, 2

**TRAIN TO THINK**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 f 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c

**CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 Greenock, England 2 1763 3 1765 4 Monday  
5 1775 6 1800 7 1819

**CONSOLIDATION UNITS 7 & 8**

**32 Exercise 1**

- 1 A 2 B 3 C

▶ 32 **Exercise 2**

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F

**Audio Script Track 32**

Girl I wish it was summer. I'd love a bit of sunshine. Look at all that rain outside.  
Boy Yes, it's not very nice, is it? But at least the snow's stopped. When I went out this morning, it was snowing!  
Girl I think someone should invent a way to stop winter happening. That would be wonderful, wouldn't it?  
Boy Well, actually, no. It would be awful. You've got to have seasons, haven't you?  
Girl Yes, you're probably right.  
Boy And anyway, spring will be here before too long. We've only got to wait for about three weeks. In fact it's almost starting already.  
Girl Oh really? What makes you say that?  
Boy There are some flowers out there in the garden. Look! Soon there'll be birds singing round here, too. I love that, don't you?  
Girl Er, yes, it's all right I suppose.  
Boy Actually, I've got an idea. Maybe we could have a party at the end of the month, a 'Welcome to Spring' party.  
Girl Now that's a good idea. A theme party for spring. And you know me – I love parties!  
Boy So do I.  
Girl Where would you have it?  
Boy Not sure. This flat certainly isn't big enough. If we had it here, we'd only be able to have about ten people! There's a hall in the village here, but that's not very big either. I don't think it would make a nice place.  
Girl Nor do I. Hey! How about your parents' garden? It's a wonderful garden, isn't it? All that space.  
Boy Well, yes, but what if it rains?  
Girl But, this is a 'Welcome to Spring' party, isn't it?  
Boy Yes, but don't forget, in England it rains in spring too!

**Exercise 3**

1 were 2 used 3 Neither/Nor 4 could

**Exercise 4**

1 If I knew the answer, I'd tell you. 2 He's read this book, hasn't he? 3 I wish my sister was / were nicer to me.  
4 I wish I could go out tonight, but I've got homework.

**Exercise 5**

1 theme 2 invented 3 towards 4 day 5 away  
6 before 7 research 8 hire 9 now 10 guest

**DIALOGUE**

**Exercise 6**

1 In other words 2 What do you reckon 3 there's nothing wrong with 4 thank goodness 5 lucky you 6 round and round 7 That's a shame

**Exercise 7**

1 E 2 B 3 A 4 C

**UNIT 9 WHAT A JOB!**

**GRAMMAR**

**Exercise 1**

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 A 6 D 7 B

**Exercise 2**

1 were called 2 were you asked 3 was asked 4 asked  
5 are called 6 aren't called 7 ask 8 wasn't asked  
9 was called 10 was offered 11 offered

**Exercise 3**

1 are made 2 aren't charged 3 weren't seen 4 are lost  
5 was bought by 6 aren't cooked 7 were designed by

**Exercise 4**

1 is written 2 is put 3 are put 4 is posted 5 collects  
6 takes 7 are sorted 8 is done 9 wasn't done  
10 was done 11 are taken 12 are given

**Exercise 5**

1 being 2 been 3 been 4 being 5 being 6 been  
7 been

**Exercise 6**

1 is still being 2 hasn't been 3 being 4 I've been  
5 being 6 been 7 being

**Exercise 7**

1 is being questioned by the police. 2 is giving the dog a bath. 3 have opened a new café near my house. 4 has just been made. 5 is being cooked by a professional chef. 6 are renting the house. 7 has been eaten.

**Exercise 8**

1 has been done 2 have been built 3 has been put on  
4 haven't been put 5 is being done 6 are being painted  
7 is being fitted 8 has, been fitted

**GET IT RIGHT**

1 've been given 2 are made 3 is found 4 has been attacked 5 has been stolen 6 are called

**VOCABULARY**

**Exercise 1**

1 pay 2 earn 3 paid 4 on-the-job 5 promoted  
6 challenging 7 career 8 successful 9 notice

**Exercise 2**

1 tourism 2 travel company 3 online gaming company  
4 software engineer 5 IT 6 fashion 7 model  
8 modelling agency

**Exercise 4**

1 work 2 jobs 3 job 4 work 5 jobs 6 work 7 work

**Exercise 5**

1 c 2 a 3 h 4 e 5 g 6 d 7 b

**READING**

**Exercise 1**

1 Roisin 2 Harry 3 Harry 4 Ben 5 Roisin

**Exercise 2**

Richard was an interviewer, not an interviewee.

**Exercise 3**

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 DS 5 DS 6 F 7 F

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

1 A 2 B

### Exercise 2

1 Text A 2 describes a process 3 Text B 4 gives instructions.

## LISTENING

### Exercise 1

1 Ben, Eve 2 Rob, Jim 3 Ollie, Debbie

### Exercise 2

1 20 miles. 2 Next Saturday, at Rob's house. 3 Give some books to Rob. 4 Because she hates dancing.

### Audio Script Track 33

#### Conversation 1

Eve Hey, Ben. Just the person I wanted to see.  
 Ben Oh, hi, Eve. What do you want?  
 Eve I'm trying to raise some money to help the victims of that terrible earthquake in China.  
 Ben Yes, I saw that. It was awful.  
 Eve Well, I'm organising a sponsored walk.  
 Ben A sponsored walk?  
 Eve Yes, you know. I do a 20-mile walk and get people to give me money.  
 Ben I know what a sponsored walk is.  
 Eve So the big question is: do you want to join us?  
 Ben Absolutely. Count me in.  
 Eve That's great. Thanks, Ben.

#### Conversation 2

Rob Hey, Jim. Have I told you about my book sale?  
 Jim Book sale?  
 Rob Yes. I want to raise some money for the Chinese earthquake appeal, so I thought I'd sell some of my old books.  
 Jim That's very kind of you, Rob.  
 Rob Well, I have to do something. It's a real tragedy. So next Saturday afternoon, at my house, I'm having a book sale.  
 Jim Next Saturday?  
 Rob Yes. Are you going to be there?  
 Jim I'd love to, but I can't. I'm going away with my parents this weekend.  
 Rob That's a shame.  
 Jim But, if you want, I can bring some of my books to you on Friday afternoon. You can put them in the sale.  
 Rob That's really great - thanks, Jim.

#### Conversation 3

Ollie Debbie, have you heard about our sponsored dance?  
 Debbie For the Chinese earthquake? Yes, I have.  
 Ollie So are you in?  
 Debbie No, sorry. Not this time, Ollie.  
 Ollie Oh, come on! I promised Kate you'd do it with us.  
 Debbie Well, to be honest, I hate dancing.  
 Ollie What! But it's for a really good cause.  
 Debbie I know. I am doing something.  
 Ollie Really? What?  
 Debbie I'm going to help Rob with his book sale at his house.  
 Ollie Oh, yes. I heard about that.  
 Debbie And, of course, I'm happy to sponsor you and Kate for your dance.  
 Ollie That's great. Thanks. And I'm definitely coming to the book sale.

## DIALOGUE

### Exercise 1

1 Count me in. 2 Are you going to be there? 3 I'd love to but I can't. 4 So are you in? 5 No, sorry, not this time.

## PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

### Exercise 1

7, 3, 5, 9, 1, 6, 2, 8, 4

### Exercise 2

1 that's not the point 2 by the way 3 for a while  
 4 Sounds 5 As long as

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

1 But 2 to 3 To 4 of 5 for 6 for 7 can 8 were  
 9 but 10 as 11 as 12 at 13 and 14 at 15 do  
 16 you 17 to 18 was

### Audio Script Track 36

Boy Hey. How are you?  
 Girl Good. **And** you?  
 Boy Yes, not bad, thanks. **But** I've got to go **to** London tomorrow. **To** do a test.  
 Girl What sort **of** test?  
 Boy Oh, it's OK - not a test **for** any medical things.  
 Girl So it's a test **for** what?  
 Boy To see if I **can** play in the England under-17 football team!  
 Girl Really? Wow - fantastic! Well done! I knew you **were** good at football, **but** not **as** good **as** that!  
 Boy Thanks. It's all day - starts **at** eight **and** finishes **at** five.  
 Girl Right. And when **do** you know the result?  
 Boy Not sure. I'll have **to** wait.  
 Girl Well, good luck, then. I wish I **was** going with you!

### Exercise 2

1 are 2 and 3 and 4 was 5 but 6 was 7 can  
 8 at 9 but 10 were 11 for 12 to 13 do 14 you  
 15 can 16 but 17 as 18 as 19 an 20 of

### Audio Script Track 37

1  
 My favourite things to eat are fish and chips and green peas.  
 2  
 The film was bad, but the dinner was worse!  
 3  
 I can come at eight, but I may be late.  
 4  
 The questions were really difficult for me to answer.  
 5  
 Where do you live?  
 6  
 She can sing pretty well, but not as well as an old friend of mine.

## UNIT 10 KEEP HEALTHY

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

1 D 2 B 3 A

#### Exercise 2

1 e 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c

**Exercise 3**

- 1 had/'d had 2 hadn't tidied 3 had, done 4 had tidied  
5 hadn't done 6 hadn't seen

**Exercise 4**

- 1 started 2 looked 3 knew 4 had got 5 remembered  
6 had attended 7 had taught 8 ran 9 put 10 joined  
11 pulled 12 heard 13 knew 14 had come 15 gave  
16 had probably saved

**Exercise 5**

- 1 I hadn't been listening to them. 2 How long had you been waiting? 3 She had been crying all morning. 4 I hadn't been feeling very well. 5 How long had it been raining?

**Exercise 6**

- 1 had been cooking 2 hadn't eaten 3 had watched  
4 had walked 5 hadn't written

**Exercise 7**

- 1 hadn't been sleeping 2 had been snowing 3 had been waiting 4 hadn't called 5 hadn't listened 6 had written

**Exercise 8**

- 1 A had, been playing B had played  
2 A had drunk B had been drinking  
3 A hadn't been looking B hadn't looked

**GET IT RIGHT**

- 1 was walking 2 was carrying 3 had been waiting  
4 had been working 5 was talking

**VOCABULARY**

**Exercise 1**

- 1 As soon as 2 then 3 until 4 while

**Exercise 3**

H	A	V	E	A	S	B	D	D	I	N
P	O	H	I	J	V	I	O	W	E	O
Q	A	E	U	B	M	E	C	X	Y	I
D	B	X	I	M	M	W	T	K	S	T
T	N	E	M	T	N	I	O	P	P	A
A	S	R	T	X	C	S	R	B	F	R
K	G	C	L	T	K	T	H	L	F	E
E	J	I	H	J	E	G	S	E	E	P
C	F	S	L	G	L	R	C	R	E	O
K	L	E	K	A	M	J	C	H	L	R

- 1 take (some) exercise 2 make (an) appointment  
3 have (an) operation 4 get better 5 see (a) doctor

**Exercise 4**

- 1 see a doctor 2 make an appointment 3 have an operation 4 get better 5 take some exercise

**Exercise 5**

- 1 see a doctor 2 make an appointment 3 have an operation 4 getting better 5 take some exercise

**Exercise 6**

- 1 A have, operation B gets better  
2 A see, doctor B take, exercise  
3 A feeling, sick B make, appointment

**READING**

**Exercise 1**

- 5, 8, 1, 7, 2, 3, 4, 6

**Exercise 2**

- 1 She had two operations. 2 She doesn't need any more operations.

**Exercise 3**

- 1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T

**DEVELOPING WRITING**

**Exercise 1**

The boy is holding his wrist not his ankle; the weather is bright and sunny, not wet and windy.

**LISTENING**

**38 Exercise 1**

- 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 C

**Audio Script Track 38**

Conversation 1  
Paul My doctor says I need to do some more exercise.  
Sally Really? Why don't you take up running?  
Paul I can't. My knees aren't very strong.  
Sally Oh. So you need to do something that's easier on your legs?  
Paul That's right, so I think it's going to be cycling.  
Sally What about swimming? That's really good for the whole body.  
Paul Yes, but I don't really like water.

Conversation 2  
Martin What time's your doctor's appointment tomorrow?  
Chloë It's at 4.30.  
Martin So you need to leave the house at about four?  
Chloë No, I'm leaving before that because I want to do some shopping.  
Martin Can I get a lift with you?  
Chloë Of course. Just make sure you're here by about three.

Conversation 3  
Jim Are you going to the match tomorrow?  
Lucy Yes, I thought I'd take the car.  
Jim The car? Are you mad? There'll be nowhere to park.  
Lucy So I'll walk then. It's always good to take a bit of exercise.  
Jim I'm going to take the bus. I'll see you there.

Conversation 4  
Julia Is it cold outside?  
Henry It isn't very warm.  
Julia So I'd better wear my hat and gloves?  
Henry It isn't that cold. Just a coat will do.  
Julia Well, I always feel the cold, so I think I'll wear them all.

## DIALOGUE

### Exercise 1

- 1 7, 3, 5, 1, 6, 4, 2
- 2 6, 2, 4, 3, 1, 5
- 3 5, 1, 3, 2, 4

## TRAIN TO THINK

### Exercise 1

- 1 Most people in my classroom are doing their favourite lesson.
- 2 I'm reading a book. 3 I'm tired.

### Exercise 2

#### Suggested answers

- 1 I'm dancing. 2 he said yes. 3 his second book was his worst. 4 it's my birthday today.

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 D 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 C

## CONSOLIDATION UNITS 9 & 10

### 42 Exercise 1

- 1 A 2 A 3 C

### 42 Exercise 2

- 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T

### Audio Script Track 42

- Andy Hey Tracy. I heard that your mother isn't very well.  
 Tracy Hi Andy. Yes, that's right. Well, she isn't too bad. But she's had some problems ...  
 Andy With her shoulder, right? Or her wrist?  
 Tracy No, actually, it's her elbow. In fact, she had to have an operation to try to fix it. We don't know yet if it's fixed.  
 Andy Well, I hope she's OK. But how did the problem start?  
 Tracy Well, a couple of years ago she was promoted at work and that was great, but she had to use the computer a lot more.  
 Andy Oh right.  
 Tracy She'd been working outside the office a lot before that – but then she started sitting, using her arm and wrist to move the mouse, typing – and she types really badly!  
 Andy Oh, that can be really bad for your wrist and elbow.  
 Tracy Yes, and another problem is that she plays tennis too. When she left school, she'd already won some competitions. But now she only plays for fun – but, of course, you know, if you play a lot of tennis, you can have problems with your elbow.  
 Andy I hear some guitar players have the same problem, actually.  
 Tracy Yes, but that's not something Mum has problems with! Anyway, this working at a computer just made things far, far worse.  
 Andy Well, yes. My uncle had an operation on his elbow too – and he'd been playing tennis for years too. And he was warned by the doctors, but he still played.  
 Tracy Hope I never get it. Anyway, Mum's getting better now, but she's decided not to go back to work at the same place. She's given in her notice. She doesn't really like working in an office anyway.  
 Andy So what's she going to do?

- Tracy Well, she really wants to be a cook, believe it or not. So she's going to start at a small restaurant near the railway station. They're going to give her on-the-job training.  
 Andy I always think that kind of work is pretty challenging – more than people think.  
 Tracy Yes, but she's looking forward to it. She won't earn as much, of course, but she just wants to do something she likes.  
 Andy Good for her. Give her my best wishes, OK?  
 Tracy I'll do that. Thanks! See you soon.  
 Andy Bye.

### Exercise 3

- 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e

### Exercise 4

- 1 earn 2 promoted 3 career 4 notice 5 challenging

### Exercise 5

- 1 A new school was built. 2 My sister has been promoted. 3 Another film about the Titanic is being made. 4 Football is shown on TV every day! 5 That building has been knocked down.

### Exercise 6

- 1 was 2 had spent 3 had been writing 4 (had) started 5 had been 6 got 7 had been driving 8 realised 9 had left

### Exercise 7

- 1 By the way 2 hadn't been 3 for a while 4 have an operation 5 in a few weeks' time 6 as long as 7 as soon as

### Exercise 8

- 1 Surf the Internet 2 Use your work area as a gym 3 Keep moving 4 Think about food 5 Watch how you sit

## UNIT 11 MAKING THE NEWS

### GRAMMAR

#### Exercise 1

- 1 He told me that he could help me. 2 They said they would join us for lunch. 3 I told you that I was going to be late. 4 The article said the accident had happened the day before. 5 Our teacher told us she had lost our homework.

#### Exercise 2

- 1 me (that) she wanted to go to the concert. 2 (that) she hadn't been happy with the test. 3 Mike (that) she hadn't seen the film yet. 4 (that) we'd/they'd be late unless we/they left soon. 5 me (that) she hadn't really enjoyed the party. 6 (that) he wasn't feeling very well. 7 Jo (that) she didn't want to invite Tim to her party.

#### Exercise 3

- 1 were staying 2 had visited 3 had been 4 had seen 5 were going

#### Exercise 4

- 1 h 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 e 7 g

#### Exercise 5

- 1 persuaded us to stay 2 asked me to help 3 invited us to watch 4 warned me not to get 5 picked her to be 6 didn't expect her to do 7 don't allow him to go out

### Exercise 6

- 1 Pauline asked Mary to help her. 2 Dave encouraged Mia to join the band. 3 Andy told Paul to meet him at six o'clock. 4 Mr Jones warned Jack not to go in the sea. 5 Mike's dad reminded Mike to feed the dog.

### Exercise 7

- 1 you told me to do it! 2 I reminded you to bring them!  
3 I warned him not to climb it! 4 you didn't invite me to come!

## GET IT RIGHT

- 1 She **said** she'd call me yesterday, but she didn't. 2 We invited Ben and **told** him to bring pizza. 3 I am so happy that you **asked** me to write the article. 4 Tomorrow I'll **ask** a friend about the homework. 5 Dan, I've **already told** them that you're coming.

## VOCABULARY

### Exercise 1

- 1 intelligent 2 confident 3 warm

### Exercise 2

- 1 funny 2 fun 3 funny 4 make fun 5 get the joke  
6 jokes 7 joke

### Exercise 3

- 1 f 2 d 3 e 4 b 5 a 6 g 7 c

### Exercise 4

- 1 tornado 2 hailstorm 3 escape 4 expert 5 blizzard  
6 candidate

### Exercise 5

- 1 sure 2 angry 3 difference 4 friends 5 fun

### Exercise 6

- 1 a 2 b 3 f 4 c 5 e

## READING

### Exercise 1

- 1 Because for one day they don't have to be serious.  
2 They said that penguins could fly. 3 It could make any food from just air, water and earth. 4 They said that he had misunderstood and that instead of running 26 miles he was running for 26 days. 5 It was for left-handed people.

### Exercise 2

- An April Fool's joke claimed that J.K. Rowling was working on the eighth novel in the Harry Potter series.

### Exercise 3

- 1 April 2 details 3 false 4 media 5 critically  
6 see or hear 7 want (to believe)

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

- 1 The amount of exhibition space. 2 The writer's class.  
3 The total area of the museum building.

### Exercise 2

- 1 to choose 2 wanted 3 had been, would

### Exercise 3

- 1 B 2 A 3 C

## LISTENING

### 45 Exercise 1

- a 3 b 1 c 2

### 45 Exercise 2

- 1 Because someone has torn up flowers in the park.  
2 He thinks they should put signs up warning people not to do things like that. 3 She thinks she wouldn't be good enough.  
4 Someone in her old drama club kept laughing at her and telling her she was a hopeless actor. 5 He feels angry about it. 6 Because he thinks his best friend said something bad about him. 7 She thinks he should ask Ian if it's true or not.  
8 Because he promised Hunter that he wouldn't.

### 45 Exercise 3

- 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 d 6 f

### Audio Script Track 45

#### Conversation 1

- Andrew I can't believe it.  
Elizabeth What's up?  
Andrew Just look at the mess over there.  
Elizabeth It's unbelievable. Who would do something like this? Who'd tear out flowers and turn a beautiful park like this one into a complete mess?  
Andrew I have no idea, but what I do know is that I get really cross when I see something like this.  
Elizabeth Me too. This is awful.  
Andrew I think the police should put up big signs. They should warn people not to do things like this.  
Elizabeth You're right, Andrew. And we ... should tell the police!

#### Conversation 2

- Sam Why don't you join our acting club, Anna?  
Anna I wouldn't be good enough.  
Sam What makes you think that?  
Anna Well, I was in the drama club at my old school, and there was this boy who kept laughing at me. He always said I was a hopeless actor.  
Sam Seriously? I get so angry when people say things like that.  
Anna Well, he was probably right.  
Sam Well, we're all good at some things, and not so good at other things, but what really counts is that you enjoy what you do and want to become better, doesn't it?  
Anna That's right. You know what? I think I'll give it a go and join the club.  
Sam Fantastic!

#### Conversation 3

- Layla What's up, Max?  
Max Nothing.  
Layla Come on, what's wrong?  
Max No, it's just ... I've just spoken to Hunter, and he said that my best friend Ian said something bad about me.  
Layla Hang on a minute. You're cross with Ian because of something that Hunter said? How do you know Hunter's telling the truth?  
Max I don't. But I can't go and ask Ian.  
Layla Why not?  
Max I promised Hunter.  
Layla What?! He probably made you promise because it isn't true. You need to go and talk to Ian now.  
Max You know what? You're absolutely right, Layla.



## DIALOGUE

### Exercise 1

3, 5, 1, 4, 2, 6, 8, 10, 9, 7

## PHRASES FOR FLUENCY

### Exercise 1

1 it's not worth it 2 Check this out 3 We're talking about  
4 I'm just saying 5 have a word

## CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY

### Exercise 1

1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 C 6 C 7 A

## UNIT 12 PLAYING BY THE RULES GRAMMAR

### Exercise 1

1 B 2 F 3 E 4 A 5 D

### Exercise 2

1 allowed 2 allowed 3 let 4 let 5 allowed

### Exercise 3

1 forget their homework once a month. 2 They are allowed to / Their teachers let them send work by email. 3 They are allowed to / Their teachers let them use tablets. 4 They aren't allowed to / Their teachers don't let them eat during lessons. 5 They aren't allowed to / Their teachers don't let them run in corridors. 6 They aren't allowed to / Their teachers don't let them use phones in class. 7 They aren't allowed to / Their teachers don't let them borrow more than three books from the library.

### Exercise 4

1 weren't allowed to take 2 let, use 3 aren't allowed to make 4 Do, let, call 5 let, listen 6 let, take 7 let, chew 8 let, change

### Exercise 6

a 3 b 4 c 2 d 0 e 1 f 5

### Exercise 7

1 had read 2 would have eaten 3 wouldn't have lost  
4 hadn't studied 5 hadn't been 6 wouldn't have bought  
7 would, have joined

### Exercise 8

1 If Terry had heard the phone, Dan would have talked to him.  
2 If Terry hadn't been on his own all afternoon, he wouldn't have been bored. 3 If he hadn't gone to bed at 6 pm, he wouldn't have woken up at midnight. 4 If he'd gone back to sleep, he wouldn't have been tired on Monday. 5 If he hadn't been tired, he wouldn't have found the Maths test difficult. 6 If Terry hadn't got a bad mark, his teacher wouldn't have been disappointed.

## GET IT RIGHT

1 If you'd **been** there, it would have been fun. 2 The trip would have been difficult if it **had rained**. 3 It **would have been** worse if we hadn't got there on time. 4 I'm sure you would have enjoyed it if you'd **been** there. 5 If I hadn't brought my umbrella, I'd **have got** wet.

## VOCABULARY

### Exercise 1

1 let 2 do what they are told 3 behave well 4 gets punished 5 breaks the rules 6 gets into trouble 7 gets told off

### Exercise 2

1 let 2 was getting told off 3 allowed to 4 get into trouble 5 behave well 6 Do what you're told

### Exercise 4

1 f 2 a 3 e 4 c 5 b 6 d

## READING

### Exercise 1

1 outside 2 weren't 3 weave 4 strict 5 soldiers  
6 an easy 7 punishments

### Exercise 3

Teachers had to be very strict and had the right to hit children and punish them with cold water.

### Exercise 4

1 C 2 F 3 A 4 H 5 D 6 G 7 B

### Exercise 5

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T

## DEVELOPING WRITING

### Exercise 1

You have to learn the rules by heart.

## LISTENING

### 47 Exercise 1

1 B 2 A 3 C

### 47 Exercise 2

1 If a car is coming, you need to stop. 2 Get a ticket.  
3 Get your ticket validated. 4 Never argue with the referee.  
5 Never disagree with the coach.

### Audio Script Track 47

#### Conversation 1

Daughter So how do I drive around a roundabout?  
Woman OK, so when you see a sign showing a blue circle that means a roundabout is coming up, so you need to slow down. That's the first rule.  
Daughter Slow down when you see the sign?  
Woman That's right. As you get to the roundabout, look to your right. The second rule is if a car's coming, you need to stop. If there's no car coming, you can drive onto the roundabout.  
Daughter OK.  
Woman Now you're on the roundabout, so you need to get off. This is the tricky bit.

#### Conversation 2

Girl I'm so excited that I'm coming to visit you, but I'm a bit nervous about getting the train from Sistiana to Trieste. Is it very different from getting a train in the UK?  
Boy Not really. The first thing you need to do is get a ticket. You can do that from the ticket window at the station, or from a machine.

Girl OK – that’s the same then.  
 Boy But – and this is the important thing – you need to get your ticket validated.  
 Girl Ticket validated? How do I do that?  
 Boy Look for a yellow machine, and put your ticket into the machine. It stamps the ticket and that shows the date and the time of day. Now you’re ready to go.  
 Girl Sounds easy enough.  
 Boy Right. Just don’t forget that. Otherwise you’ll have to pay a fine.

Conversation 3

Coach Welcome to the team, Max. I’m sure you’ll like it here. We’re a great team, we all look after each other. Just remember the two golden rules.  
 Max What are the rules, then?  
 Coach Well, on the pitch, you should never argue with the referee. That’s a no-go.  
 Max I see.  
 Coach And off the pitch, you should never disagree with me.  
 Max OK.  
 Coach Just remember those two rules and I’m sure we’ll get along fine.

**Exercise 3**

1 sign, slow down 2 ticket, stamped 3 referee, disagree

**DIALOGUE**

**Exercise 1**

5,7, 1, 3, 8, 2, 4, 6

**CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH: PRELIMINARY**

**48 Exercise 1**

1 took 2 walked 3 walked 4 old 5 could 6 great 7 enjoyed

**49 Exercise 3**

1 bought 2 bought 3 listened 4 got 5 look 6 last 7 best

**CONSOLIDATION UNITS 11 & 12**

**50 Exercise 1**

1 C 2 B 3 B

**50 Exercise 2**

1 Because he had to finish some homework. 2 He’ll be in trouble with his parents. 3 He’s heard that it’s hilarious. 4 Don’t make fun of me. 5 He suggests they go and get some pizza.

**Audio Script Track 50**

Hannah Where’s Jack?  
 Paul I’ve no idea. But he said he was coming.  
 Hannah You did invite him, didn’t you?  
 Paul Of course I did. If I hadn’t invited him, I wouldn’t have told you he was coming.  
 Hannah Hmm. Yes. Sorry. So, what time did you ask him to get here?  
 Paul Seven thirty. I sent a text message this afternoon and reminded him to meet us here at seven thirty. And it’s seven forty now. So I guess he’s not too late really.  
 Hannah But it starts in five minutes.  
 Paul Oh relax, Hannah.

Hannah OK. I’m just saying. I really want to see this film and I don’t want to miss it. Oh – good, look, here he is.  
 Jack Hi you two. Listen, sorry I’m a bit late but I had to get some homework finished. My parents are very strict you know – I can’t go out until I’ve done everything.  
 Paul Hi, Jack. So you got all the work done?  
 Jack Yes. If I hadn’t finished it, my parents wouldn’t have let me come out. Oh, and I’ve got to be back by eleven – otherwise, I’m in trouble.  
 Hannah Hi, Jack. Nice to see you.  
 Jack Oh hi, Hannah. How are you? I didn’t expect to see you here.  
 Hannah Really? Didn’t Paul say that I was going to be here?  
 Paul I think I did, Jack.  
 Jack Well, maybe. Anyway, I’ve heard that this film is hilarious. Um, have you bought the tickets already?  
 Hannah No, we’ll have to get them now. Come on.  
 Hannah Three tickets for ‘Don’t make fun of me’, please.  
 Woman Sorry, too late. The film’s started. We don’t let people go in after the film’s started.  
 Paul Seriously? But that’s crazy.  
 Woman They’re the rules, and I can’t break the rules.  
 Paul Are you playing a joke on us?  
 Woman No, young man, I’m not.  
 Hannah Come on, Paul, don’t argue, it’s not worth it.  
 Jack It’s my fault. Sorry guys. Let’s go and get some pizza – I’ll pay, OK?

**Exercise 3**

1 break 2 intelligent 3 punished 4 encouraged 5 confident

**Exercise 4**

1 reminded 2 warned 3 makes 4 behaves 5 persuaded 6 off 7 expected

**Exercise 5**

1 I’d known, I’d have lent 2 me to work 3 wasn’t 4 hadn’t seen 5 would have arrived, had left

**Exercise 6**

1 allowed 2 let 3 lets 4 allowed 5 allowed

**Exercise 7**

1 We’re talking about 2 make it up 3 made fun 4 I’m just saying 5 have a word 6 make sure 7 it’s not worth it

**Exercise 8**

1 It was a beautiful sunny day. 2 She was picking up starfish and throwing them back into the sea. 3 Because otherwise they would die on the sand. 4 Because there were too many starfish for her to be able to save them all. 5 Because she can make a difference for each individual starfish that she helps.

# WORKBOOK

# PRONUNCIATION KEY

## UNIT 1

### Sentence stress

#### Exercise 1

1 help you 2 changed forever 3 the new café 4 definitely  
do 5 fantastic time 6 dangerous places 7 to be famous  
8 an idea 9 had a terrible 10 never heard 11 is for living

## UNIT 2

### Word stress

#### Exercise 1

one syllable: guess, know, think  
two syllables: believe, forget, suppose  
three syllables: concentrate, recognise, remember.

#### Exercise 3

Oo	oO	Ooo	oOo
listen	believe	concentrate	consider
study	discuss	motivate	imagine
wonder	explain	recognise	remember

## UNIT 3

### Words ending with schwa /ə/

#### Exercise 1

1 quieter 2 better 3 earlier 4 taller 5 older 6 slower  
7 funnier

#### Exercise 3

two syllables: **better**, **older**, **slower**, **taller**  
three syllables: **earlier**, **funnier**, **tidier**, **quieter**

## UNIT 4

### The short /ʌ/ vowel sound

#### Exercise 1

1 c home 2 a shout 3 c you 4 c nose 5 d note  
6 d ground 7 a put 8 a could 9 c over 10 b use  
11 a good

## UNIT 5

### Strong and weak forms of *been* /bi:n/ and /bɪn/

#### Exercise 1

1 b 2 a 3 g 4 f 5 c 6 d

#### Exercise 3

#### The strong forms of *been* (pronounced /bi:n/)

1 Where have you been? You're covered in dirt!  
4 Look at your face. It's so red! Where have you been?  
g I've already been.

## UNIT 6

### /f/, /v/ and /b/ consonant sounds

#### Exercise 1

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

#### Exercise 3

1 very 2 vet 3 best 4 van

## UNIT 7

### Intonation in question tags

#### Exercise 1

1 rising arrow 2 falling arrow 3 falling arrow  
4 falling arrow 5 falling arrow

#### Exercise 3

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b

## UNIT 8

### The /ju:/ sound

#### Exercise 1

U	E	U	R	E	K	A	E	C	A
S	N	E	W	T	O	N	W	O	U
E	F	E	E	O	T	M	H	M	S
D	Z	R	W	R	C	U	O	P	U
I	A	O	W	T	R	U	R	U	A
I	F	U	T	U	R	E	R	T	L
Y	O	U	C	H	R	F	U	E	L
R	E	V	I	E	W	T	U	R	Y

#### Exercise 3

1 umbrella 2 guess 3 threw 4 butter

## UNIT 9

### /tʃ/ and /dʒ/ consonant sounds

#### Exercise 1

1 match 2 future 3 switch 4 charities

#### Exercise 2

The sound which occurs in all of the words in the list is 'ch' /tʃ/.

#### Exercise 4

1 join 2 bridge 3 jokes 4 message

#### Exercise 5

The sound which occurs in all of the words in this list is 'j' /dʒ/.

# UNIT 10

## /tʃ/ and /ʃ/ sounds

### 39 Exercise 1

- 1 Sheryl 2 Mitchell 3 Chelsea 4 Charlie 5 Shawn

#### Audio Script Track 39

Example

shoes – cheese – wish; shoes – cheese – wish

Who do you meet?

Marsha

1

choose – witch – she's; choose – witch – she's

Who do you meet?

2

wash – chips – chair; wash – chips – chair

Who do you meet?

3

ships – share – watch; ships – share – watch

Who do you meet?

4

catch – cheap – match; catch – cheap – match

Who do you meet?

5

choose – share – ships; choose – share – ships

Who do you meet?

### 40 Exercise 3

- 1 machine 2 wish 3 sure 4 information

### 41 Exercise 5

the /ʃ/ sound: delicious, passion, competition

the /tʃ/ sound: future, question, mixture

the /ʒ/ sound: conclusion, decision, revision.

# UNIT 11

## Polite intonation

### Exercise 1

- 1 A 2 C 3 R 4 C 5 A 6 R

### 43 Exercise 2

- 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✗ 4 ✓ 5 ✗ 6 ✗

### 44 Exercise 4

The speaker uses a wider range of intonation and often raises the voice at the end to be more friendly.

# UNIT 12

## Silent consonants

### Exercise 1

- 1 daughter 2 scissors 3 would 4 island 5 hour  
6 salmon 7 answer 8 mustn't