

TEST 12

1 Match the words with the definitions.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| 0 bay | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 3 reef | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 waterfall | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 canyon | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 volcano | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 glacier | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- a water from a river dropping from a higher point
 b a line of rocks just above or below the surface of the sea
 c a large, steep-sided valley
 d an area of coast where the land curves in
 e a mountain with a hole at the top which sometimes erupts
 f a large mass of ice that moves slowly

5

2 Circle the correct words.

- 0 How often do you *make / (do) / play* exercise every week?
 1 He finds it very easy to *give / take / make* friends.
 2 How many exams do we have to *give / make / take* this year?
 3 Steven *played / made / did* a big part in getting me this job.
 4 Can you *do / make / give* me an example of the kind of thing you're talking about?
 5 Let's *play / take / make* a deal – buy this car and we'll give you free insurance for a year.

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3 Complete the message with the correct form of the verbs in the list.

give | do | do | make | play | take

Well, we finally got here. The drive wasn't too bad even though my little brother⁰ played the fool the whole way. He's out¹ _____ photos and uploading them to social media now, so that's okay. Let me² _____ you some advice, though: Always³ _____ some research before you go away for a long weekend. There are no shops for kilometres around here, so I have to⁴ _____ a half-hour journey on foot whenever we need something, especially as Dad is refusing to do any more driving. Oh well, the exercise is⁵ _____ me good, I suppose!

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4 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct passive form.

- 0 The Grand Canyon is said (say) to be one of the wonders of the world.
 1 It _____ (think) that this winter is the worst we've had for decades.
 2 Many people _____ (know) to have caught the disease this year.
 3 She _____ (consider) to be one of the finest novelists of her generation.
 4 Several thousand species _____ (believe) to be in danger of extinction.
 5 It _____ (said) that if you cross this bridge on your knees, you will have good luck.

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5 Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 0 over / believed / This building / one thousand / is / to be / years old
This building is believed to be over one thousand years old.
 1 said / is / Mark Thomas / a millionaire / is / It / that

 2 are / Many cars / to / stolen / known / have been / from this car park

 3 this year / expected / Global temperatures / to rise / are

 4 at this college / considered / The students / the best / are / to be / in the country

 5 have / said / She / married / is / to / she was eighteen / when / been

10

6 Rewrite the sentences using passive report structures.

- 0 Reports say that the Chelsea manager resigned yesterday afternoon.
The Chelsea manager *is said to have resigned yesterday afternoon.*
- 1 They think a new school will be built near the old one.
It _____
- 2 People consider that Kasparov is the greatest chess player ever.
Kasparov _____
- 3 Scientists report that last year was the warmest ever.
Last year _____
- 4 We know that lots of people emigrated in the past ten years.
It _____
- 5 People say the headmaster has been offered another job.
The headmaster _____

10

7 Rewrite the sentences in the passive using the indirect object as the subject of the sentence.

- 0 They gave my sister a new bag.
My sister was given a new bag.
- 1 Someone left me a message.

- 2 People offered David help.

- 3 Somebody gave my parents a lot of money.

- 4 They sent us free tickets.

- 5 The government promised under-18s extra money.

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8 Rewrite the sentences in Exercise 7 using the direct object as the subject.

- 0 *A new bag was given to my sister.*
- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

10

9 Complete the letter with the words in the list.

terrible | vital | don't you | simply
act | consequences

As our city centre becomes more and more polluted, I think it's ⁰ vital that we make the roads safer for cyclists. If we don't ¹ _____ now to discourage unnecessary car use, the situation will only get worse. The ² _____ of that could be disastrous. Imagine if everyone had to wear anti-pollution masks in the city centre – what a ³ _____ thought! It is believed that providing safe spaces for cycling would be very expensive, but that's ⁴ _____ not true. I think it would be much more economical in the long run, ⁵ _____?

Donald, Manchester

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10 Find and correct the mistakes in each sentence.

- 0 It's not simply true that we have discovered every animal species.
It's simply not true that we have discovered every animal species.
- 1 I really think we should encourage children to do sport, don't I?

- 2 He did a complaint to the hotel management about the noise.

- 3 Could you give me a favour, please?

- 4 It is hoped that the government will make advantage of the economic upturn.

- 5 In some cities, cyclists are looked at as a nuisance.

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TOTAL SCORE **80**